ID number: <ID number>

Name: <First name> <Last name>

TEDS Social Networks Questionnaire

Coded version showing dataset variable names and value coding

Please indicate your answers with a cross
If you make a mistake, shade out and cross the appropriate box, e.g. $\boxtimes \square$ $\longrightarrow \blacksquare$ \boxtimes
Please remember to complete this questionnaire using BLACK ink only.
We would like to send you a ± 10 voucher of your choice to say thank you for participating. Please indicate below your preferred voucher.
☐ iTunes ☐ Love2Shop
Don't forget there will also be a prize draw for the chance to win a pair of iPad Minis. To be eligible for the prize draw, both you and your twin need to return your booklets to us by Wednesday 7th August 2013 .
Do you have a Twitter account? If you haven't already given it to us, and would be happy for us to follow you, please write your username below.
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Please provide us with your current email address and mobile phone number, so that we can continue to contact you:
Email Address:
Mobile Number:

For each of the following statements and/or questions, please select the point on the scale that you feel is most appropriate in describing you.

In general, I consider myself: snshs11/2										
1: A very unhappy person	2	3	4: Ne	eutral	5	6		ery happy erson		
□ 1	□ 2	□ 3		4	□ 5	□ 6	[7		
Compared to peop	ole of my age	, I consider m	yself: snsl	ns21/2						
1: Much less happy	2	3	4: N	eutral	5	6		: Much ore happy		
□ <u>1</u>	□ 2	□ 3] 4	□ 5	□ 6	;	7		
Some people are generally very happy and enjoy life regardless of what is going on. To what extent does this describe you? snshs31/2										
1: Not at all	2	3	4: Ne	eutral	5	6	7: A	great deal		
□ 1	□ 2	□ 3		4	□ 5	□ 6		7		
Some people are generally <u>not</u> very happy. Whatever is going on, they never seem as happy as they might be. To what extent does this describe you? snshs41/2										
1: Not at all	2	3	4: Ne	eutral	5	6	7: A g	great deal		
□ 1	□ 2	□ 3		4	□ 5	□ 6	6 🗆 7			
These six question feel about each ar		how satisfied	l you are. Pl	ease indicato	e the answe	er that best	represents	how you		
		Very dis- satisfied	Quite dis- satisfied	Slightly dis- satisfied	Neutral	Slightly satisfied	Quite satisfied	Very satisfied		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
How do you gener about your family snlss11/2										
How happy are your friendships? snls	•									
How do you feel al school experience snlss31/2	-									
How do you feel al yourself? snlss4		П	П	П	П	П	П	П		

	Very dis-	Quite dis-	Slightly dis-	Neutral	Slightly	Quite	Very
	satisfied	satisfied	satisfied	Neutrai	satisfied	satisfied	satisfied
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
How do you feel about where							
you live? snlss51/2							
How do you feel about your							
life, overall? snlss61/2							

We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully and indicate which option best describes your feelings.

	Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Mildly disagree	Neutral	Mildly agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
There is a special person who is around when I am in need snmspss011/2							
There is a special person with whom I can share my joys and sorrows snmspss021/2							
My family really tries to help me snmspss031/2							
I get the emotional help and support I need from my family snmspss041/2							
I have a special person who is a real source of comfort to me snmspss051/2							
My friends really try to help me snmspss061/2							
I can count on my friends when things go wrong snmspss071/2							
I can talk about my problems with my family snmspss081/2							
I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows snmspss091/2							
There is a special person in my life who cares about my feelings snmspss101/2							

		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Mildly disagree	Neutral	Mildly agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
My family is willing make decisions snmspss111/2										
I can talk about my with my friends snmspss121/2										
Considering all of your friends, select the point on the scale you feel is most appropriate in describing you. How many friends do you see or hear from at least once a month? snlsnsr11/2										
None	One	Two		Three or fo	our	Five to eight	_	or more		
□ 1	□ 2		□ 3			□ 5	□ 6			
How often do you see or hear from the friend with whom you have most contact? snlsnsr21/2										
Less than		A few	times a			A few time	s a			
monthly	Monthly	mo	onth	Week	dy	week		Daily		
□ 1	□ 2		3		4	□ 5		□ 6		
How many friends	do you feel en	ough at eas	e with that	you can talk	about pri	vate matters	? snlsns	r31/2		
None	One		Two	Three or four		Five to eigh	t Nine	e or more		
□ 1	□ 2		3		4	□ 5		□ 6		
How many friends	do you feel clo	ose to such t	hat you cou	ıld call on th	nem for he	p? snlsns	sr41/2			
None	One		Two	Three or	four	Five to eigh	t Nine	e or more		
□ 1	□ 2	[3		4	□ 5		□ 6		
When one of your snlsnsr51/2	friends has an	important d	lecision to r	nake, how o	often do th	ey talk to yo	u about it?			
Never	Seldom	Son	netimes	Ofte	n	Very often		Always		
□ 1	□ 2		3		4	□ 5		□ 6		
How often is one or snlsnsr61/2	f your friends	available for	you to talk	to when yo	ou have an	important d	ecision to m	iake?		
Never	Seldom	Son	netimes	Ofte		Very often		Always		
□ 1	□ 2	[□ 3		4	□ 5		□ 6		

This questionnaire asks about your relationships with your close friends. Please read each statement and indicate <u>one</u> box that tells how true the statement is for you <u>now.</u>

	Almost never or never true	Not very often true	Sometimes true	Often true	Almost always or always true
	1	2	3	4	5
I like to get my friends' point of view on things I'm concerned about snippa011/2					
My friends can tell when I'm upset about something snippa021/2					
When we discuss things, my friends care about my point of view <pre>snippa031/2</pre>					
Talking over my problems with friends makes me feel ashamed or foolish snippa041/2					
I wish I had different friends snippa051/2					
My friends understand me snippa061/2					
My friends encourage me to talk about my difficulties snippa071/2					
My friends accept me as I am snippa081/2					
I feel the need to be in touch with my friends more often <pre>snippa091/2</pre>					
My friends don't understand what I'm going through these days <pre>snippa101/2</pre>					
I feel alone or apart when I am with my friends snippa111/2					
My friends listen to what I say snippa121/2					
I feel my friends are good friends snippa131/2					
My friends are fairly easy to talk to snippa141/2					
When I am angry about something, my friends try to be understanding snippa151/2					

	Almost never or never true	Not very often true	Sometimes true	Often true	Almost always or always true
	1	2	3	4	5
My friends help me to understand myself better snippa161/2					
My friends care about how I am feeling snippa171/2					
I feel angry with my friends snippa181/2					
I can count on my friends when I need to get something off my chest snippa191/2					
I trust my friends snippa201/2					
My friends respect my feelings snippa211/2					
I get upset a lot more than my friends know about snippa221/2					
It seems as if my friends are irritated with me for no reason snippa231/2					
I can tell my friends about my problems and troubles snippa241/2					
If my friends know something is bothering me, they ask me about it snippa251/2					

Thinking back over the last <u>3 months</u>, please answer the following questions about your use of social network sites.

Note that in the following items, "no account" responses are recoded to missing in the dataset variables (after checking and correcting inconsistencies in the data).

	Three times or more per day	Twice a	a Once a day	A couple of times a week	a S week	Once a month	Less than once a month	No account	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
How often do you usually check Facebook for updates? snsn011/2									
How often do you usually check Twitter for updates? snsn021/2									
		han 30 nutes	30 minutes – 1 hour	1-5 hours	5 – 10 hours	10 -20 hours	20 hours or more	No account	
		1	2	3	4	5	6		
On average, how much time week do you think you spend Facebook? snsn031/2									
On average, how much time week do you think you spend Twitter? snsn041/2									
How many friends do you have on Facebook? Please enter in the boxes below with one digit per box. If you don't have a Facebook account, then please put a cross for 'no account'. snsn051/2 (integer number)									
	□ □ □ □ No account								

	All of them	Most of them	About half of them	Less than half of them	No account
	1	2	3	4	
How many of your friends did you meet in person before becoming friends on Facebook? snsn061/2					
How many of the people you follow on Twitter did you meet in person before you started following them on Twitter? snsn071/2					
How many of the people who follow you on Twitter did you meet in person before they started following you on Twitter? snsn081/2					
What proportion of your interactions on Facebook are positive interactions? snsn091/2					
What proportion of your interactions on Facebook are negative interactions? snsn101/2					
What proportion of your interactions on Twitter are positive interactions? snsn111/2					
What proportion of your interactions on Twitter are negative interactions? snsn121/2					
		Never	Sometime	25	Often
Have you been targeted by bullies posting messages, photos or videos on Facebook? snsn131/2		□ 1	□ 2		□ <u>3</u>
	Always	Some	times	Never	Not Applicable
If you have been bullied on Facebook, did you know who the bully was? snsn141/2	□ 1		2	□ 3	□ 4

	Never		Somet	imes	Oft	en	
Have you been targeted by bullies posting messages, photos or videos on Twitter? snsn151/2	□ 1			2		□ 3	
	Always		Sometimes	Never		Not Applicable	
If you have been bullied on Twitter, did you know who the bully was? snsn161/2	1		□ 2	□ 3		□ 4	
	Always	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	No account	
	1	2	3	4	5		
When I need to talk to someone and there is no one around, I get support from my friends on Facebook. snsn171/2							
When I need to talk to someone and there is no one around, I get support from my followers on Twitter. snsn181/2							
When I have good news, the first people I tell are my friends on Facebook. snsn191/2							
When I have bad news, Facebook is the first place I go for support. snsn201/2							
When I have good news, the first people I tell are my followers on Twitter. snsn211/2							
When I have bad news, Twitter is the first place I go for support. snsn221/2							

Below are words and phrases that describe different feelings and emotions. Read each item and then indicate to what extent you have felt this way during the past few weeks.

		Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
		1	2	3	4	5
Interested	snpanas011/2					
Distressed	snpanas021/2					
Excited	snpanas031/2					
Upset	snpanas041/2					
Strong	snpanas051/2					
Guilty	snpanas061/2					
Scared	snpanas071/2					
Hostile	snpanas081/2					
Enthusiastic	snpanas091/2					
Proud	snpanas101/2					
Irritable	snpanas111/2					
Alert	snpanas121/2					
Ashamed	snpanas131/2					
Inspired	snpanas141/2					
Nervous	snpanas151/2					
Determined	snpanas161/2					
Attentive	snpanas171/2					
Jittery	snpanas181/2					
Active	snpanas191/2					
Afraid	snpanas201/2					

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I have so much in life to be thankful for <pre>sngrat11/2</pre>							
If I had to list everything I felt grateful for, it would be a very long list <pre>sngrat21/2</pre>							
When I look at the world, I don't see much to be grateful for <pre>sngrat31/2</pre>							
I am grateful to a wide variety of people sngrat41/2							
As I get older I find myself more able to appreciate the people, events and situations that have been part of my life history sngrat51/2							
Long amounts of time can go by before I feel grateful to something or someone sngrat61/2							
My life interests and excites me snmlife11/2							
I find it satisfying to think about what I have accomplished in life <pre>snmlife21/2</pre>							
I have a philosophy of life that really gives my living significance snmlife31/2							
I have a clear idea of what my future goals and aims are snmlife41/2							
My life is significant snmlife51/2							

For each of the following statements, please select the point on the scale that you feel is most appropriate in describing you.

	1: Not at all true	2	3	4: Some- what true	5	6	7: Very true
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I feel like I am free to decide for myself how to live my life <pre>snpneed011/2</pre>							
I really like the people I interact with snpneed021/2							
Often I do not feel very competent snpneed031/2							
I feel pressured in my life snpneed041/2							
People I know tell me I am good at what I do snpneed051/2							
I get along with people I come into contact with <pre>snpneed061/2</pre>							
I pretty much keep to myself and don't have a lot of social contacts snpneed071/2							
I generally feel free to express my ideas and opinions snpneed081/2							
I consider the people I regularly interact with to be my friends <pre>snpneed091/2</pre>							
I have been able to learn interesting new skills recently <pre>snpneed101/2</pre>							
In my daily life, I frequently have to do what I am told snpneed111/2							
People in my life care about me snpneed121/2							
Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do snpneed131/2							
People I interact with on a daily basis tend to take my feelings into consideration <pre>snpneed141/2</pre>							
In my life I do not get much of a chance to show how capable I am snpneed151/2							
There are not many people that I am close to <pre>snpneed161/2</pre>							

	1: Not at all true	2	3	4: Some- what true	5	6	7: Very true
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I feel like I can pretty much be myself in my daily situations <pre>snpneed171/2</pre>							
The people I interact with regularly do not seem to like me much snpneed181/2							
I often do not feel very capable snpneed191/2							
There is not much opportunity for me to decide for myself how to do things in my daily life snpneed201/2							
People are generally pretty friendly towards me snpneed211/2							

How true are the following statements when you think about your feelings and behaviours <u>over the last</u> <u>week?</u>

In the last week	Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	Some of the time (1-2 days)	A moderate amount of time (3-4 days)	Most or all of the time (5-7 days)
	1	2	3	4
I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me sndep011/2				
I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor sndep021/2				
I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends sndep031/2				
I felt I was just as good as other people sndep041/2				
I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing sndep051/2				
I felt depressed sndep061/2				
I felt like everything I did was an effort sndep071/2				
I was hopeful for the future sndep081/2				

In the last week	Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	Some of the time (1-2 days)	A moderate amount of time (3-4 days)	Most or all of the time (5-7 days)
	1	2	3	4
I thought my life has been a failure sndep091/2				
I felt fearful sndep101/2				
My sleep was restless sndep111/2				
I was happy sndep121/2				
I talked less than usual sndep131/2				
I felt lonely sndep141/2				
People were unfriendly sndep151/2				
I enjoyed life <pre>sndep161/2</pre>				
I had crying spells sndep171/2				
I felt sad sndep181/2				
I felt that people disliked me sndep191/2				
I could not get "going" sndep201/2				

Below are words that describe personality traits. Please select where you fall on the scale from high to low.

		High	1	2	3	4	5	Low
Anxiousness:	snpers011/2	(fearful, apprehensive)						(relaxed, unconcerned, cool)
Angry Hostility:	snpers021/2	(angry, bitter)						(even-tempered)
Depressiveness:	snpers031/2	(pessimistic, glum)						(optimistic)
Self-consciousness:	snpers041/2	(timid, embarrassed)						(self-assured, glib, shameless)
Impulsivity:	snpers051/2	(tempted, urgency)						(controlled, restrained)
Vulnerability:	snpers061/2	(helpless, fragile)						(clear-thinking, fearless, unflappable)

		High	1	2	3	4	5	Low
Warmth:	snpers071/2	(cordial, affectionate, attached)						(cold, aloof, indifferent)
Gregariousness :	snpers081/2	(sociable, outgoing)						(withdrawn, isolated)
Assertiveness:	snpers091/2	(dominant, forceful)						(unassuming, quiet, resigned)
Activity:	snpers101/2	(vigorous, energetic, active)						(passive, lethargic)
Excitement- Seeking:	snpers111/2	(reckless, daring)						(cautious, monotonous, dull)
Positive Emotions:	snpers121/2	(high-spirited)						(placid, anhedonic)
Fantasy:	snpers131/2	(dreamer, unrealistic, imaginative)						(practical, concrete)
Aesthetics:	snpers141/2	(curious, appreciate art)						(uninvolved, no artistic interest)
Feelings:	snpers151/2	(self-aware)						(constricted, unaware, alexithymic)
Actions:	snpers161/2	(unconventional , eccentric)						(routine, predictable, habitual, stubborn)
Ideas:	snpers171/2	(strange, odd, peculiar, creative)						(pragmatic, rigid)
Values:	snpers181/2	(permissive, broad-minded)						(traditional, inflexible, dogmatic)
Trust:	snpers191/2	(gullible, naïve, trusting)						(skeptical, cynical, suspicious, paranoid)
Straight- forwardness:	snpers201/2	(confiding, honest)						(cunning, manipulative, deceptive)
Altruism:	snpers211/2	(sacrificial, giving)						(stingy, selfish, greedy, exploitative)
Compliance:	snpers221/2	(docile, cooperative)						(oppositional, combative, aggressive)
Modesty:	snpers231/2	(meek, self- effacing, humble)						(confident, boastful, arrogant)
Tender- Mindedness:	snpers241/2	(soft, empathetic)						(tough, callous, ruthless)
Competence:	snpers251/2	(perfectionist, efficient)						(lax, negligent)

		High	1	2	3	4	5	Low
Order:	snpers261/2	(ordered, methodical, organized)						(haphazard, disorganized, sloppy)
Dutifulness:	snpers271/2	(rigid, reliable, dependable)						(casual, undependable, unethical)
Achievement:	snpers281/2	(workaholic, ambitious)						(aimless, desultory)
Self-Discipline:	snpers291/2	(dogged, devoted)						(hedonistic, negligent)
Deliberation:	snpers301/2	(cautious, ruminative, reflective)						(hasty, careless, rash)