Twin ID: <Twin ID>

Name: <Twin Forename> <Twin Surname>



TEDS Behaviour Study

Part Two

Please answer all questions as best you can even if you are unsure what to put or the question seems repetitive or daft! All the questions are important. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers - just respond according to how you feel or how you do things.

Some of these questions you will have seen before. This is because we are interested in gaining a better understanding of how your thoughts change over time, or indeed how they stay the same. Please indicate your answers with a cross

If you make a mistake, shade out and cross the appropriate box, e.g. $\boxtimes \square \rightarrow \blacksquare \boxtimes$

Please remember to complete this questionnaire using BLACK ink only.

Thank you for taking part in this study. Your contribution is very important to us.

П

Love2Shop

Confidentiality

We understand that your thoughts and feelings are private. Please be assured that all responses will remain confidential, and will only be read by the researcher. All responses will be kept in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998.

Rewards

iTunes \square

To say thank you for completing this questionnaire, we would like to send you a £10 voucher for
either iTunes or Love2Shop. Please indicate which voucher you would prefer below:

Please rate the following statements according to how much they apply to you. Please base your ratings on your thoughts and feelings <u>over the last month</u>.

	Very false for me	Moderately false for me	Slightly false for me	Slightly true for me	Moderately true for me	Very true for me
When something exciting is coming up in my life, I really look forward to it						
2. When I think about eating my favourite food, I can almost taste how good it is						
3. I don't look forward to things like eating out at restaurants						
 When I'm on my way to an amusement park, I can hardly wait to ride the roller coasters 						
5. I get so excited the night before a major holiday I can hardly sleep						
When I think of something tasty, like a chocolate biscuit, I have to have one						
7. Looking forward to a pleasurable experience is in itself pleasurable						
8. I look forward to a lot of things in my life						
When ordering something off a menu, I imagine how good it will taste						
10. When I hear about a new movie starring my favourite actor, I can't wait to see it						
Please rate how frequently you have the	ne followii	ng experience	s.			
How often do you	Not	at all Rare	Once a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Daily
Hear noises or sounds when there is nothing about to explain them?] [
2. Feel that someone is touching you, be when you look nobody is there?	out C					
3. Hear sounds or music that people no you don't hear?	ear C					
4. Detect smells which don't seem to come from your surroundings?						
5. See things that other people cannot	? [
6. Experience unusual burning sensation or other strange feelings in or on you body that can't be explained?] [
7. See shapes, lights, or colours even	,					

How often do you	Not at all	Rarely	Once a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Daily
8. Hear voices commenting on what you're thinking or doing?						
9. Notice smells or odours that people next to you seem unaware of?						
		NI - +	A L:+		0	\/
		Not distressed	A bit distress		Quite distressed	Very distressed
Overall, how distressed are you by these experiences?						
In this part of the questionnaire we are intoften you experience the thoughts or feeli		-	of experier	nces. Plea	se rate yours	self by how
How often have you thought?	Not at all	Rarely	Once a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Daily
"I need to be on my guard against others"						
"There might be negative comments being spread about me"						
3. "People are deliberately trying to irritate me"						
4. "I might be being observed or followed"						
5. "People are trying to upset me"						
6. "People are looking at me in an unfriendly way"						
7. "People are being hostile towards me"						
8. "Bad things are being said about me behind my back"						
9. "Someone has bad intentions towards me"						
10. "Someone has it in for me"						
11. "People would harm me if given an opportunity"						
12. "People might be conspiring against me"						
13. "People are laughing at me"						
14. "I am under threat from others"						
15. "I can detect coded messages about me in the press/TV/internet"						

			Not	Α	bit	Quite	Very
			distresse	d distr	essed	distressed	distressed
Overall, how distressed are and feelings?	you by these	thoughts]		
At different times in their lows' or 'ups and downs').	-	-	_	_		-	('highs and
	Much worse than usual	Vorse than usual W	A little orse than usual	Neither better nor worse than usual	A little better than usual	Better than usual	Much better than usual
1. How are you feeling today, compared to your usual state?							
Independently of how you which of the following stat Please mark only one respo	ements descr		-	normally co	ompared to	other people	, by marking
		. is always er stable and even	is gene higher tha other pe	n for lov	is generally wer than for ther people	periods	edly shows of up and owns
2. Compared to other peoplevel of activity, energy and							
Please try to remember <u>a r</u> feel then? Please answer a	-				-	nan usual. Ho	ow did you
In such a state:						Yes	No
1. I need less sleep							
2. I enjoy my work more							
3. I want to travel more/ I o	do travel more	2					
4. I spend more money/ I sp	pend too muc	h money					
5. I take more risks in my da	aily life (in my	work or at sc	hool and/or	other activi	ties)		
6. I am physically more acti	ve (sport etc)						
7. I am less shy or inhibited							
8. I wear more colourful an	d more extrav	agant clothes	s/make-up				
9. I think faster							
10. I make more jokes or pu	uns when I am	ı talking					
11. I get into more quarrels	5						
12. My mood is higher, mo	re optimistic						
13. I smoke more cigarette	S						

In such a state:				Yes	No	
14. I drink more alcohol						
15. I take more drugs (sedatives, anti-	anxiety pills, stimular	nts etc)				
What impact do your 'highs' have on	various aspects of yo	our life?				
	Positive and negative	e Positiv	ve Nega	tive N	o impact	
Family life						
Social life						
Work, school or college						
Leisure						
	Positively (encouraging or I supportive)		Negatively (concerned, noyed, critical)	Positively and negatively	No reactions	
How do people close to you react to or comment on your 'highs'?						
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						
	1 day 2 - 3 days	4 - 7 days	Longer than a week	Longer than a month	Don't know	
How long do your 'highs' last, on average?						
				Yes	No	
Have you experienced such 'highs' in	the past twelve mont	hs?				
If yes, please estimate how m About day Please answer the questions below b	/s.			e months.		
				Yes	No	
1. Are you easily confused if too muc	h happens at the sam	e time?		Ц	Ш	
2. Do you frequently have difficulty in	n starting to do things	i?				
3. Are you a person whose mood goe	3. Are you a person whose mood goes up and down easily?					
4. Do you dread going into a room by gathered and are talking?	yourself where other	r people have	e already			
5. Do you find it difficult to keep inte	rested in the same th	ing for a long	time?			
6. Do you often have difficulties in co	ntrolling your though	its?				

			Yes	No
7. Are you easily distracted from work by daydream:	s?			
8. Do you ever feel that your speech is difficult to ur all mixed up and don't make sense?	nderstand beca	use the words ar	е 🗆	
9. Are you easily distracted when you read or talk to				
10. Is it hard for you to make decisions?				
11. When in a crowded room, do you often have dif conversation?	ficulty in follow	ing a		
	Not	A bit	Quite	Very
	distressed	distressed	distressed	distressed
Overall, how distressed are you by these feelings?	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц
How true are the following statements when you th weeks?	nink about your	feelings and be	haviours <u>over th</u>	<u>ie last two</u>
Over the last two weeks		Not true	Quite true	Very true
I felt miserable or unhappy				
2. I didn't enjoy anything at all				
3. I felt so tired I just sat around and did nothing				
4. I was very restless				
5. I felt I was no good anymore				
6. I cried a lot				
7. I found it hard to think properly or concentrate				
8. I hated myself				
9. I felt I was a bad person				
10. I felt lonely				
11. I thought that nobody really loved me				
12. I thought I could never be as good as others				
13. I did everything wrong				
Based on your thoughts and feelings over the last m	nonth, how mu	ch do you agree	with the followi	ng statements?
	Not at all	Somewhat	A great deal	Completely
1. I have a special mission				
2. I have many great ideas				
3. Everything I do is great				

	Not at all	Somewhat	A great deal	Completely
4. I am, or am destined to be, someone very important				
5. I am a very special or unusual person				
6. I have special abilities that others do not				
7. I am much more unique than anyone else				
8. Everyone is going to know about me because of my greatness				
	Not distressed	A bit distressed	Quite distressed	Very distressed
Overall, how distressed are you by these thoughts?				
How true are the following statements when you th	nink about your	feelings <u>over th</u>	ne last six month	<u>s</u> ?
		Not true	Quite true	Very true
I don't want other people to know when I feel afr	raid			
When I cannot keep my mind on my schoolwork, I might be going crazy	I worry that			
3. It scares me when I feel "shaky"				
4. It scares me when I feel like I am going to faint				
5. It is important for me to stay in control of my feel	lings			
6. It scares me when my heart beats fast				
7. I feel embarrassed when my stomach rumbles or noise	makes			
8. It scares me when I feel like I am going to throw ι	Jp			
9. When I notice that my heart is beating fast, I work there might be something wrong with me	ry that			
10. It scares me when I have trouble getting my bre	ath			
11. When my stomach hurts, I worry that I might be	really ill			
12. It scares me when I cannot concentrate on my s	choolwork			
13. Others my age can tell when I feel shaky				
14. Unusual feelings in my body scare me				
15. When I am afraid, I worry that I might be crazy				
16. I get scared when I feel nervous				
17. I don't like to let my feelings show				
18. Funny feelings in my body scare me				

For each of the following statements, please select the point on the scale that you feel is most appropriate in describing you.

	Not at a	ıll		Moderate	ly	Ex	Extremely	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1. I notice when small things have changed in my environment								
2. Loud noises make me feel uncomfortable								
3. I love nice smells								
4. I get nervous when I have to do a lot in little time								
5. Some music can make me really happy								
6. I am annoyed when people try to get me to do too many things at once								
7. I don't like watching TV programmes that have a lot of violence in them								
8. I find it unpleasant to have a lot going on at once								
9. I don't like it when things change in my life								
10. I love nice tastes								
11. I don't like loud noises								
12. When someone observes me, I get nervous. This makes me perform worse than normal								
Here is a list of events that might have hannened to yo	u recent	ly Pleas	e nut a t	ick in eith	ner the 'N	n' or 'Ves	' hov to	

Here is a list of events that might have happened to you recently. Please put a tick in either the 'No' or 'Yes' box to say whether the event has happened <u>in the past six months</u>. If you answer 'yes' then please indicate what it was like, choosing one of the options given, ranging from 'very unpleasant' to 'very pleasant'.

In the past six months, I have experienced...

	Yes	No	Very unpleasant	Moderately unpleasant	Neither unpleasant nor pleasant	Moderately pleasant	Very pleasant
The loss of a job by my father or mother							
Marital separation of my parents							
3. Becoming involved with drugs							
4. The death of a close friend or relative							
5. Being hospitalized for illness or injury							
6. Being sent away from home							
7. Breaking up with a boyfriend/girlfriend							
8. The hospitalization of my brother or sister							

	Yes	No	Very unpleasant	Moderately unpleasant	Neither unpleasant nor pleasant	Moderately pleasant	Very pleasant
9. Suspension from school/college							
10. Failing an important exam							
11. Remarriage of a parent to a stepparent							
12. Hospitalization of a parent							
13. Being responsible for a road accident							
14. A major decrease in parental income							
15. Getting pregnant or fathering a pregnancy							
16. Outstanding personal achievement							
17. Decrease in number of arguments between parents							
18. Becoming a member of a church							
19. Beginning to date							
20. Moving to a new school or college							
Please answer the questions	belov	v.					
						Yes	No
1. Are there very few things	that y	ou have eve	er enjoyed doi:	ng?			
2. Are you too independent	to get	involved w	ith other peop	le?			
3. Do you feel very close to	your fr	iends?					
4. Has dancing or the idea o	f danc	ing always s	seemed dull to	you?			
5. Is trying new foods somet	thing y	ou enjoy?					
6. Do you often feel uncomf			r friends touch	n you?			
7. Do you prefer watching to		<u> </u>					
The next set of questions is	about	feelings an	d experiences	that you may	have had in th	e last year.	
				Yes, de	finitely	Yes, maybe	No
1. Some people believe that thoughts. Have other people				С]		

		Not at	Once or	Less than	More than	n Nearly		
		all	twice	once a	once a	every		
	2. How often have other poople road			month	month	day		
	2. How often have other people read your thoughts during the last year ?							
	IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO G	QUESTION <u>5</u>						
		No, not at a	•		•	Yes, very		
	3. Were you upset by this?	upset	upset	: u	pset	upset		
	3. Were you upset by this:	Ц	⊔		Ц			
			Yes, definite	ely Yes	, maybe	No		
	4. Do you think people sometimes use spe	cial						
	powers to read your thoughts?							
F			Yes, definite	ely Yes	, maybe	No		
	e you ever believed that you were being sent ges through the television or the radio, or tha	•	П		П			
_	mme had been arranged just for you alone?		_		_	_		
	IF 'YES, DEFINITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS <u>6-7</u> IF 'NO', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>8</u>							
		Not at	Once or	Less than	More than	n Nearly		
		all	twice	once a month	once a month	every day		
	6. How often has this happened during the last year?							
	IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION	<u>8</u>						
		No, not at a			-	Yes, very		
		upset	upset	: u	pset	upset		
	7. Were you upset by this?	Ш	Ш		Ц			
			Yes, defini	tely Yes	, maybe	No		
8. Have	you ever thought you were being followed	or spied on?						
	DEFINITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' PLEASE ANSV , PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>11</u>	WER QUESTIO	NS <u>9-10</u>					
		Not at	Once or	Less than	More than	n Nearly		
		all	twice	once a month	once a month	every day		
	9. How often has this happened during the last year?							
	IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION	<u></u> <u>11</u>						
		No, not at a	all Yes, a b		, quite pset	Yes, very upset		
	10. Were you upset by this?							

			Yes, defini	tely Yes,	, maybe	No			
11. Have you	u ever heard voices that other people co	uldn't hear?							
-	IF 'YES, DEFINITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS <u>12-15</u> IF 'NO', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>16</u>								
		Not at all	Once or twice	Less than once a month	More than once a month	Nearly every day			
	. How often have you heard these ices during the last year?								
IF 'N	NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 1	<u>.6</u>							
		No, not at a upset	ll Yes, a b upset		quite Y oset	es, very upset			
13.	. Were you upset by this?								
14.	If you have heard voices that other peop	le couldn't he	ar, did this ha	ppen					
				Yes		No			
On	ly within 24 hours of taking cannabis or	other drugs?							
On	Ily when you had a high temperature bed	cause you wer	e ill?						
On	ly when you were falling asleep or as yo	u were wakin	g up?						
15.	If you have heard voices that other peop	le couldn't he	ar, did the voi	ice ever					
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,	Yes		No			
Cal	ll out your name?								
	y something, or comment, about what yonking?	ou were doing	or						
Tal	k to another voice about you?								
Say	y something nice about you?								
Say	y something horrible about you?								
			Yes, definite	ely Yes,	, maybe	No			
16. Have you some specia	u ever felt that you were under the conti al power?	rol of							
IF 'YES, DEFI	INITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' PLEASE ANSW ASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>20</u>	/ER QUESTIOI	NS <u>17-19</u>						
		Not at all	Once or twice	Less than once a month	More than once a month	Nearly every day			
we	. How often have you thought that you ere under the control of some special wer during the last year?								
IF 'N	NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 2	<u>20</u>							
				or another ous figure?	Someo				
18.	. Who did you think was controlling you?)	, cligic]			

		No, not at al upset	l Yes, a k upset		s, quite ipset	Yes, very upset	
	19. Were you upset by this?						
			Yes, defini	tely Yes	s, maybe	No	
20. Hav	e you ever seen something or someone that ot see?	other people					
-	DEFINITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' PLEASE ANSW PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>24</u>	VER QUESTION	IS <u>21-23</u>				
		Not at	Once or	Less than	More than	n Nearly	
		all	twice	once a month	once a month	every day	
	21. How often have you seen something or someone that other people could not see during the last year?						
	IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION	<u>24</u>					
		No, not at al	l Yes, a k	oit Yes	s, quite	Yes, very	
		upset —	upset —	: U	ıpset —	upset —	
	22. Were you upset by this?						
	23. If you have seen something or someone	that other peo	ple could not	t see, did this	s happen		
				Yes		No	
	Only within 24 hours of taking cannabis or other drugs?						
	Only when you had a high temperature because you were ill?						
	Only when you were falling asleep or as yo	ou were waking	up?				
24. Hav	e you ever felt that						
			Yes, def	initely Y	es, maybe	No	
Your th	oughts were being taken out of your head ag	gainst your will	? 🗆				
Someor your wi	ne else's thoughts were being inserted into y II?	our head agair	nst	<u> </u>			
	oughts were so loud that people around you re thinking?	could hear wh	at	I			
	TO <u>ANY</u> OF THE THREE PARTS OF QUESTION TO <u>ALL</u> THREE QUESTIONS, GO TO QUESTIO		NSWER QUES	STIONS <u>25-2</u>	<u>6</u>		
		Not at all	Once or twice	Less than once a month	More than once a month	Nearly every day	
	25. How often have any of these three experiences happened during the last						

IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO TO QUESTION $\underline{\bf 27}$

			No	, not at all upset	Yes, a bit upset		es, quite upset	Yes, very upset	
	26. Were you upset by this?								
					Yes, definite	ly Ye	es, maybe	No	
that yo	ve you ever felt that you are so ou have special powers like read ove been chosen to perform gre	ding peo	ple's mind,	or that					
	, DEFINITELY' OR 'YES, MAYBE' ', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QU								
					Once or twice	Less than once a month	More once mor	e a every	
	28. How often have you felt were really very special or hap powers during the last year?	ad specia						1 🗆	
	IF 'NOT AT ALL', PLEASE GO T	O QUES							
			No	, not at all upset	Yes, a bit upset		es, quite upset	Yes, very upset	
	29. Were you upset by this?								
IF 'YES	Yes No 1. Have you ever drunk alcohol? If 'YES', PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 2 - 5 IF 'NO', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION 6								
	2. Over the last 30 days, how	many tu	ll drinks (it		following typ er of full drin		hol have yo	ou had?	
								40 or	
		0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	more	
	Beer, lager, cider or "alcopops"								
	Wine								
	Spirits (include spirits mixed with soft drinks)								
			Never	Monthly o	r 2-4 times month			4 or more imes a week	
	3. How often do you have a containing alcohol?	hink							
	IF 'NEVER', PLEASE GO TO QU	JESTION	<u>6</u>						
				1 or 2	3 or 4	5 or 6	7,8 or 9	10 or more	
	4. How many units do you dr day when you are drinking?	ink on a	typical						

One unit of alcohol is: ½ pint average strength beer/lager OR one glass of wine OR one single measure of spirits.

		Never	Less than monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily or almost daily		
	5. How often do you have six or more units of alcohol on one occasion?	s 🗖						
			Υe	2S		No		
6. Have	you <u>ever</u> smoked a cigarette (including roll-	ups)?	Г	<u> </u>		П		
IF 'YES',	, PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 7 - 11 PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION 12		_	_				
	7. Please mark the box next to the statemer	nt that describe	es you the b	est:				
	I have only ever tried smoking cigarettes of	nce or twice						
	I used to smoke sometimes but I never smo	oke cigarettes	now					
	I sometimes smoke cigarettes but I smoke	less than one a	week					
	I usually smoke between one and six cigare	ettes a week						
	I usually smoke more than six cigarettes a	week, but not	every day					
	I usually smoke one or more cigarettes eve	ery day						
		Less than 10 years old	10-12 years old	s 13-14 years old	15-16 years old	17 + years old		
	8. How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette?							
		Less than 5	5-19	20-49	50-99	100 or more		
	9. How many cigarettes have you smoked, in total , in your lifetime?							
				Yes		No		
	10. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the last 12 months?							
		1-5	6-10	11-20	20 or more	Do not smoke daily		
	11. If you smoke on a daily basis, on average how many cigarettes do you smoke per day?							
				'es		No		
	re you <u>ever</u> tried cannabis? (also called mariji oot, skunk, grass, weed)	uana, hash,	<u>.</u> [
	, PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS <u>13 – 18</u> PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUESTION <u>25</u>							
	13. Please mark the box next to the statement that describes you the best:							
	I have only ever tried cannabis once or twi							
	I used to sometimes use cannabis but I never do now							
	I sometimes use cannabis but less often than once a week							
	I usually use cannabis between one and six	ctimes a week						
	I usually use cannabis every day							

	Less than 10 years old	10-12 years old	13-14 years o			7 + years old		
14. How old were you when you first tried cannabis?					Olu			
	Less than 5	5-19	20-49	9 50-9	9	100 or more		
15. How many times have you used cannabis, in total?								
16. Which type of cannabis have you mo	st commonly us	ed or taken?)					
Marijuana (also called grass, weed, gree	en)							
Resin (also called hash, solid, soap-bar,	black)							
Skunk								
Other								
Don't know								
17. Have you ever had any of the following experiences within 1 hour of using or taking cannabis? (You can mark more than one answer).								
Feeling sick or sweaty								
Feeling calm and relaxed								
Feeling very anxious or panicky								
Feeling that people are spying on you, or trying to harm you								
Feeling that you want to laugh at everyt	thing around yo	u						
Hearing voices that other people couldr	n't hear							
Seeing things that other people couldn'	t see							
Feeling more sociable and friendly								
		,	⁄es		No			
18. Have you used cannabis within the I months?	ast twelve							
IF 'YES', PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS <u>19</u> IF 'NO', PLEASE GO STRAIGHT TO QUEST								
These questions are about your use of cannabis within the last twelve months.								
		Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often		
19. Have you ever used cannabi midday?	s before							
20. Have you ever used cannabi were alone?	s when you							
21. Have you ever had memory	problems when							

you used cannabis?

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often				
ever told annabis									
stop your									
cause of ot, accident, s)?									
25. Have you ever tried inhaling or sniffing any of the following within the last twelve months?									
No	Yes, less	than 5 tir	nes Yes, n	nore thar	5 times				
Poppers (also known as amyl nitrates, liquid gold)									
26. Have you tried, taken or used any of the following drugs within the last twelve months?									
No	Yes, less	than 5 ti	mes Yes, n	nore thar	5 times				
	stop your ause of at, accident, s)? following with No Grugs within No G	ever told annabis stop your ause of at, accident, s)? following within the last No Yes, less to compared to the state of the state	ever told annabis	Never Rarely to time ever told annabis stop your ause of it, accident, s)? following within the last twelve months? No Yes, less than 5 times Yes, n	Never Karely to time often ever told annabis stop your				

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP WITH OUR RESEARCH.

DON'T FORGET TO TICK THE FRONT TO LET US KNOW WHICH VOUCHER YOU WOULD LIKE US TO SEND YOU!