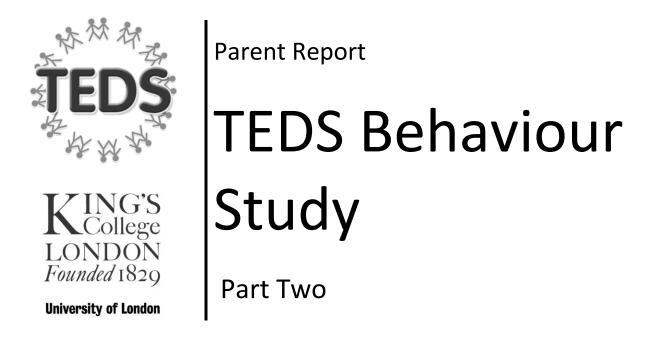
Family ID: <Family ID> Name: <Parent Forename> <Parent Surname>



Please answer all questions as best you can even if you are unsure what to put or the question seems repetitive. Some of these questions you will have seen before – this is because we are interested in looking at how people's behaviours change or stay the same over time.

Please indicate your answers with a cross 🛛 🗵

If you make a mistake, shade out and cross the appropriate box, e.g. $\Box \Box \rightarrow \blacksquare \Box$

Please remember to complete this questionnaire using BLACK ink only.

Thank you for taking part in this study. Your contribution is very important to us.

Confidentiality

We understand that your thoughts and feelings are private. Please be assured that all responses will remain confidential, and will only be read by the researcher. All responses will be kept in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP WITH OUR RESEARCH!

Below is a list of statements about your children. Please rate how strongly you agree or disagree.

My chi	id	Not at all true	Somewhat true	Mainly true	Definitely true
1.	Often fails to smile or laugh at things others	titte	true		uue
	would find funny Elder twin				
	Younger twin				
2.	Seems emotionally "flat", for example, rarely				
	changes the emotions he/she shows Elder twin		П	п	п
	Younger twin				
3.	Usually gives brief, one word replies to				
	questions, even if encouraged to say more		-	-	-
	Elder twin Youngor twin				
4.	Younger twin Often does not have much to say for				
	himself/herself		п	-	-
	Elder twin				
	Younger twin				
5.	Often sits around for a long time doing nothing Elder twin				
	Younger twin				
6.	Has a lack of energy and motivation			_	
	Elder twin		Ц	Ц	
_	Younger twin				
7.	Has very few interests or hobbies Elder twin				
	Younger twin				
8.	Has few or no friends	_			
	Elder twin		Ц	L L	
0	Younger twin				
9.	Often does not pay attention when being spoken to				
	Elder twin				
	Younger twin				
10.	Is often inattentive and appears distracted		-	_	
	Elder twin Younger twin				

Please respond to the questions below.

Have you or any of your close relatives ever had schizoph	renia? Yes 🗖 No 🗖 Don't know 🗖
If yes, please state their relationship to your children: Sibling Step-sibling Half-sibling Grandparent Aunt/Uncle Cousin	Parent Step-parent Other
Have you or any of your close relatives ever had bipolar disorder?	Yes 🛛 No 🖾 Don't know 🗖
If yes, please state their relationship to your children: Sibling Step-sibling Half-sibling Grandparent Aunt/Uncle Cousin C	Parent Step-parent Other

	Not at all	A little	Moderately	To a great extent
 Do you feel that others might try to harm your child? Elder twin Younger twin 				
 Do you think it is a dangerous world for your child to grow up in? Elder twin Younger twin 				
 Have you ever worried that your child will be abducted? Elder twin Younger twin 				
At what age did you allow your child to play out alone without an Elder twin At the age of: <5	n adult? 11-12 🗖] 13-14	15+ []
At the age of: <5 \Box 5-6 \Box 7-8 \Box 9-10 \Box	11-12	13-14	□ 15+ D	2

The following questions are about how your child may have been feeling or acting recently. Please rate how true you believe each statement to be with reference to your child's behaviour <u>over the past two weeks.</u>

Over the past two weeks, my child...

		Not true	Quite true	Very true
1.	Didn't enjoy anything at all	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
2.	Felt unreasonably tired, so that he/she just sat around and did			
	nothing	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
3.	Felt he/she was no good anymore	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
4.	Cried a lot	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
5.	Found it hard to think properly or concentrate	_	_	
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
6.	Hated him/herself	_		
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
7.	Felt he/she was a bad person	_		
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
8.	Felt lonely			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
9.	Thought nobody really loved him/ her			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			

	Not true	Quite true	Very true
10. Thought he/she could never be as good as other kids Elder twin Younger twin			
11. Felt he/she did everything wrong Elder twin Younger twin			

Thinking about your child's behaviour <u>over the last six months</u>, please rate the extent to which the following statements describe your child.

My child	Not true	Quite true	Very true
1. Is afraid of small enclosed spaces, heights, water, or the dark	п	П	
Elder twin Younger twin			
Younger twin 2. Takes a long time to warm to strangers			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
3. Is afraid in social situations			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
4. Tends to check things are done exactly right	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
5. Asks for reassurance that he/she is OK			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
Insists on doing something over and over, to the extent that it interferes with day to day life			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
7. Tends to be shy and timid			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
8. Is afraid of medical procedures such as going to see the			
doctor/dentist	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
9. Has twitches, mannerisms, or tics of the face and body	_	-	-
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
10. Doesn't tend to enjoy him/herself			
Elder twin Younger twin	Ē		
11. Often makes comments critical of him/herself			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
12. Complains or whines a lot			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
13. Has low self confidence			
Elder twin			
Younger twin			

My child	Not true	Quite true	Very true
14. Is fussy or over-particular	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
15. Tends to blame him/herself	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
16. Is often extremely upset or distressed when parent leaves			
wound up or stressed	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
17. Often seems worked up, on edge or tense	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
18. Is afraid of animals or insects (like dogs, spiders, or snakes)	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			
19. Is anxious that bad things will happen	_	_	_
Elder twin			
Younger twin			

Below is a list of statements about your child. Please give your answers on the basis of your child's behaviour <u>over</u> the last six months.

My chi	ild	Not true	Quite true	Very true
1.	Is restless, overactive, and cannot stay still for long			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
2.	Has a hot temper			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
3.	Generally follows instructions, and usually does what adults			
	request			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
4.	Is constantly fidgeting	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
5.	Often fights with his/her friends and/or bullies them	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
6.	Is easily distracted, concentration wanders	_	_	_
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
7.	Often lies or cheats			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
8.	Thinks things out before acting			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			
9.	Steals from home, school, work or elsewhere			
	Elder twin			
	Younger twin			

My chi	ld	Not true	Quite true	Very true
10.	Sees tasks through to the end, has good attention span Elder twin Younger twin			
11.	Is considerate of other people's feelings Elder twin Younger twin			
12.	Shares readily with others Elder twin Younger twin			
13.	Helpful if someone is hurt, upset, or feeling ill Elder twin Younger twin			
14.	Has at least one good friend Elder twin Younger twin			
15.	Is generally liked by others Elder twin Younger twin			
16.	Is kind to people younger than them Elder twin Younger twin			
17.	Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, peers, colleagues) Elder twin Younger twin			

Here is a list of events that might have happened to your child recently. Please put a tick in either the 'No' or 'Yes' box to say whether the event has happened to them <u>in the past six months</u>. Please answer to the best of your believed knowledge. If you answered 'yes' then please indicate what it was like, choosing one of the options given, ranging from 'very unpleasant' to 'very pleasant'.

In the past six months, my child has experienced...

	Yes	No	Very unpleasant	Moderately unpleasant	Neither unpleasant or pleasant	Moderately pleasant	Very pleasant
1. Loss of a job by their father or mother							
2. Marital separation of their parents							
3. Becoming involved with drugs Elder twin Younger twin							
4. The death of a close friend or relative Elder twin Younger twin							
5. Being hospitalized for illness or injury Elder twin Younger twin							

	Yes	No	Very unpleasant	Moderately unpleasant	Neither unpleasant or pleasant	Moderately pleasant	Very pleasant
 Being sent away from home Elder twin Younger twin 							
 Breaking up with a boyfriend/girlfriend Elder twin Younger twin 							
8. The hospitalization of their brother or sister							
9. Suspension from school/college Elder twin Younger twin							
10. Failing an important exam Elder twin Younger twin							
11. The remarriage of a parent to a stepparent							
12. Hospitalization of a parent							
13. Being responsible for a road accident Elder twin Younger twin							
14. A major decrease in parental income							
15. Getting pregnant or fathering a pregnancy Elder twin Younger twin							
16. Outstanding personal achievement Elder twin Younger twin							
17. Decrease in number of arguments between parents							
18. Becoming a member of a church Elder twin Younger twin							
19. Beginning to date Elder twin Younger twin							
20. Moving to a new school or college Elder twin Younger twin							