WELCOME TO

TEDS
Research Centre
113 Denmark Hill
FREEPOST LON7567
LONDON
SE5 8YZ
(0800) 317029

PLEASE TURN TO THE FIRST PAGE OF THIS BOOKLET

CONSENT FORM

| If you and your family would like to be part of TEDS is research, we can only involve you if you sign. | t is important th | nat you si | gn this for | m. A | s in all |
|--|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------|----------|
| When you sign the form, you are agreeing to fill out the | nis booklet as b | est you c | an. | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Your Name | | | | | |
| Tour Name | | | | | |
| Relationship to the twins (eg. mother, guardian e | :c) | | | | |
| Your address | | | | | |
| | Postcode | | | | |
| Your telephone number | | | | | |
| Tour telephone number | | | | | ••••• |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| YES, I agree to myself and my family taking part in | TEDS. Twins | ' Early De | evelopme | ent St | udv. |
| I understand that we can withdraw from the study | | | | | |
| be kept strictly confidential. | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Signature Today's D | ate/ | / | (Day/Mo | onth/Y | ear) |

Thank you for agreeing to fill out this booklet. Before you start, here are a few instructions which we would like you to read.

| | HOW TO FILL IN THIS BOOKLET |
|-------|--|
| diffe | re are no right or wrong answers to any of the questions we ask. Every child herent way of developing, and this is a big part of what interests us. Please be as hone can when answering our questions. Everything you tell us will be kept strictly confidenti |
| | ase try to answer all the questions you are asked. It is very important that the booklet pleted as fully as possible, so that we can get a full picture of your twins. |
| | realise that parents of twins are very busy, so don't feel that you have to answer a stions on the same day. However, please date the pages at the top. |
| It wc | ould be helpful if you would write as clearly possible. |
| Mos | e is an example of how a question <i>could</i> be answered. It of the questions in this booklet will ask you to tick a box next to the answer that is able. Some will also ask you to describe this answer in more detail, for example: |
| Suite | Are there differences in the colour of your twins' eyes? (PLEASE TICK ONE) |
| | □ None □ Only slight difference □ Clear difference |
| | If there is a difference, please describe: |
| This | means that there is a slight difference in your twins' eye colour: one of the twins has d |
| | eyes than the other. |
| | THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND ASSISTANCE IN FILLING OUT THIS BOOKLET. |
| | |
| | |

YOU AND YOUR TWINS

| | For Office Use Only |
|---|------------------------|
| ABOUT YOU | · |
| First name | |
| | |
| Last name | |
| ☐ Male ☐ Female | |
| Address | |
| | |
| Talambananumban | |
| Telephone number | |
| Do you have a relative or friend? (in case you move or we are unable to | |
| contact you) | |
| Their first name | |
| Their last name | |
| Address | |
| Address | |
| | |
| Telephone number Relationship to you | |
| FIRST BORN twin | |
| First name | |
| | |
| Last name | |
| Sex (PLEASE TICK ONE) Boy Girl | |
| Date of Birth/ (Day/Month/Year) | |
| | |
| SECOND BORN twin | |
| First name | |
| Last name | |
| Sex (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| , | |
| Date of Birth (Day/Month/Year) | |
| What is the ethnic origin of your twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | |
| ☐ Asian ☐ Black ☐ Mixed race (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| ☐ White ☐ Other (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| Main language spoken at home | |
| main language spoken at nome | |
| | |
| | |

YOUR TWINS DAY TO DAY

| | | For Office |
|-----|---|------------|
| 1) | Are you a member of a Twins' Club? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | Use Only |
| | □ YES □ NO | |
| | Why/why not? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| | | |
| FEE | EDING | |
| 2) | Were your twins ever breastfed? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | □ YES □ NO | |
| | If YES, for how long? 1st bornMonthsWeeksDays | |
| | 2nd bornMonthsWeeksDays | |
| | If NO, were they fed breast milk by bottle/cup? | |
| | ☐ YES, 1st born ☐ YES, 2nd born ☐ YES, both twins ☐ NO | |
| | If YES, for how long? 1st bornMonthsWeeksDays | |
| | 2nd bornMonthsWeeksDays | |
| 3) | Who feeds your twins apart from you? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| | The other parent of the twins | |
| | Other relatives | |
| | Friends Professional carers (eg. nanny) | |
| | Anyone else? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| 4) | | |
| 4) | How often do others feed your twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH) | |
| | Daily □ Never □ Once □ 2-3 times □ More than 3 times Weekly □ Never □ Once □ 2-3 times □ More than 3 times | |
| 5) | Is either twin a fussy eater? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES, 1st born ☐ YES, 2nd born ☐ YES, both twins ☐ NO | |
| 6) | Do you usually feed your twins together (or less than 5 minutes apart)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | □ YES □ NO | |
| | If NO, how long do you leave between feeding them?HoursMinutes | |

| | | For Office |
|-----|--|------------|
| DR | ESSING | Use Only |
| 7) | Do you usually try to dress your twins as similarly as possible? | |
| · | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| | If NO, please go on to question 9 | |
| | If YES, why is this? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| | I like them to match | |
| | They like to look the same | |
| | It's easier to dress them the same | |
| | It's cheaper to dress them the same | |
| | I have been given matching clothes | |
| | Any other reason? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| 8) | Is it possible to tell your twins apart by one aspect of the way they dress? | |
| | (for example, labels, certain colours, hairstyles) (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | □ YES □ NO | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | <u>EPING</u> | |
| 9) | Do your twins share a room at night? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | □ YES □ NO | |
| 10) | Do your twins have a regular sleeping pattern? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES, 1st born ☐ YES, 2nd born ☐ YES, both twins ☐ NO | |
| 11) | Does one twin sleep more than the other? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES, 1st born ☐ YES, 2nd born ☐ NO | |
| 12) | If one twin wakes up and is crying, does the other twin wake up? | |
| 12) | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Sometimes | |
| | | |
| 13) | Who usually puts the twins to bed at night? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| | One parent | |
| | Both parents | |
| | Other relatives | |
| | Friends Drafaccional carer (e.g. pappy) | |
| | Professional carer (eg. nanny) | |
| | Anyone else? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |

| CA | ARE | Use Only |
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| 14) | | |
| , | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES, full-time ☐ YES, part-time ☐ NO | |
| | If YES, how old were the twins when you began working or studying? | |
| | MonthsWeeksDays | |
| 15) | Do you ever leave your twins to be looked after by other people? | |
| | (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| | Other parent | II |
| | Other relatives | |
| | Friends | |
| | Professional carer (eg. nanny) | |
| | Anyone else? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| | If you ticked any of the above, how many hours in a usual week do you leave them for?Hours | |
| | | |
| 16) | | |
| | 1st born Hours | |
| | 2nd born Hours | |
| 17) | Are your twins ever separated for more than half an hour? | |
| | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| | | |
| | THER SIBLINGS YOUR TWINS DO NOT HAVE BROTHERS OR SISTERS PLEASE GO | |
| IF Y | TO QUESTION 26 ON PAGE 5 | |
| 18) | How many other children live in the home with your twins? | |
| | Younger (male) Older (male) | |
| | Younger (female) Older (female) | |
| 19) | Please tell us about the younger children in the home: | |
| | Child's name(s) Date of birth Boy Girl (Day/Month/Year) | |
| | Does this child have the same parents as the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | \square both parents the same \square one parent the same \square no parent the same | |
| | Child's name(s) Date of birth ☐ Boy ☐ Girl(Day/Month/Year) | |
| | Does this child have the same parents as the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | \square both parents the same \square one parent the same \square no parent the same | |
| | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN TWO YOUNGER CHILDREN, PLEASE TELL US ABOUT THEM ON THE BACK PAGE OF THIS BOOKLET AND TICK THIS BOX: | |

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|---|------------------------|
| 20) Please tell us about the twins' older brothers and sisters: | |
| Child's name(s) Date of birth Boy G | iirl |
| Does this child have the same parents as the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) □ both parents the same □ one parent the same □ no parent the same | ne l |
| Child's name(s) Date of birth Boy G G Child's name(s) | irl |
| Does this child have the same parents as the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) □ both parents the same □ one parent the same □ no parent the same | ne |
| Child's name(s) Date of birth ☐ Boy ☐ G | iirl |
| Does this child have the same parents as the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) □ both parents the same □ one parent the same □ no parent the same | ne 📗 |
| If there are more than three older children, please tell us about them on the back page of this booklet and tick this box: \Box |] 🗔 |
| Did you notice any changes in the older child/ren straight after the twins were born? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: | S |
| 22) Did/do you try to include the older child/ren in the care of the twins? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO | |
| 23) Do the older children usually get on well with the twins? (PLEASE TICK C | ONE) |
| 24) Do you regularly spend time alone with the older children? (PLEASE TICK ONE) TYES NO | |
| Did other people seem to pay more attention to the twins than to the old child/ren after the twins were born? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | der |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO If YES, did you try to do anything about it? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| 26) Is the mother of the twins pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| If YES, when is the baby/ | |
| 27) Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your family? | |
| TODAY'S DATE/19 (Day/Month/Year) | I |

YOUR TWINS: IDENTICAL OR NON-IDENTICAL?

For Office PLEASE NOTE: NON IDENTICAL TWINS ARE OFTEN CALLED FRATERNAL TWINS Use Only IF YOUR TWINS ARE OF OPPOSITE SEX, PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 9. 28) Have you ever been told by a health professional (for example doctor, nurse, consultant) that your twins are identical or non-identical? (PLEASE TICK ONE) ☐ YES. identical ☐ YES, non-identical If YES, why did they think this? (PLEASE TICK ONE) 29) Do *you* think your twins are identical or non identical? ☐ Identical ☐ Non-identical Why do you think this? PHYSICAL DIFFERENCES 30) Are there differences in the shade of your twins' hair? (PLEASE TICK ONE) ☐ Clear difference ☐ None ☐ Only slight difference If there is a difference, please describe: 31) Are there differences in the texture of your twins' hair (fine or coarse, straight or curly etc.)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) ☐ None ☐ Only slight difference ☐ Clear difference If there is a difference, please describe: 32) Are there differences in the colour of your twins' eyes? (PLEASE TICK ONE) ☐ None ☐ Only slight difference ☐ Clear difference If there is a difference, please describe: 33) Are there differences in the shape of your twins' ear lobes? (PLEASE TICK ONE) ☐ None ☐ Only slight difference ☐ Clear difference If there is a difference, please describe:

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| 34) | Did the twins' teeth begin to come through at about the same time? | · |
| | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | The twins had matching teeth on the same side come through within a few days of each other | |
| | ☐ The twins had matching teeth on opposite sides come through within a few days of each other | |
| | ☐ The twins had different teeth come through within a few days of each other | |
| | ☐ The twins' first teeth did not come through within a few days of each other | |
| | ☐ The twins' teeth have not come through yet | |
| 35) | Do your twins look at all different? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| , | (| |
| | | |
| 36) | Do you know of any <i>physical</i> differences between your twins that are not clear | |
| 00) | from looking at them (eg. differences in internal organs)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| | If YES, please describe: | |
| | | |
| 37) | Do you know your twins' ABO blood group and Rhesus (Rh) factors? | |
| 31) | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| | If YES, are they: (PLEASE TICK A BLOOD GROUP AND RHESUS FACTOR FOR EACH TWIN) | |
| | 1st born □ A □ B □ AB □ O □ Rh+ □ Rh- | |
| | 2nd born □ A □ B □ AB □ O □ Rh+ □ Rh- | |
| 00) | | |
| 38) | If there are differences between your twins, are they because of anything like problems at birth; an accident; or illness? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | | |
| | ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Don't Know ☐ There are no differences | |
| | If YES, please describe: | |
| | · · | |
| 39) | As your twins have grown older, has the likeness between them: | |
| 39) | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | ☐ Remained the same ☐ Become less ☐ Become more | |
| | Terrained the same | |
| | LINIO THE THUNG ADADT | |
| <u>I El</u> | LLING THE TWINS APART | |
| | | |
| 40) | How do you tell the twins apart? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| | | |
| | | |
| 41) | How do other members of your family tell them apart? (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| ٠ | | |
| | | |

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| 42) | When looking at a new photograph of your (without looking at their clothes or using ar | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | ly other cides): | |
| | ☐ YES, easily | | |
| | YES, but it is hard sometimes | | |
| | ☐ NO, I often confuse them in photographs | | |
| | TVO, Totter comase them in photographs | | |
| 43) | Do any of the following people ever mistake | e your twins for each other? | |
| (| PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH GROUP OF PEOPLE) | | |
| • | Other parent of the twins | Older brothers or sisters | |
| | ☐ YES, often | ☐ YES, often | |
| | YES, sometimes | ☐ YES, sometimes | |
| | Rarely or never | Rarely or never | |
| | ☐ No other parent | ☐ No older brothers or sisters | |
| • | Other relatives • | Babysitter/day carer | |
| | ☐ YES, often | ☐ YES, often | |
| | YES, sometimes | ☐ YES, sometimes | |
| | ☐ Rarely or never | ☐ Rarely or never | |
| | | ☐ No babysitter/day carer | |
| • | Parents' close friends | Parents' casual friends | |
| | ☐ YES, often | ☐ YES, often | |
| | ☐ YES, sometimes | ☐ YES, sometimes | |
| | ☐ Rarely or never | ☐ Rarely or never | |
| • | People meeting the twins for the first time | | |
| | ☐ YES, often | | |
| | ☐ YES, sometimes | | |
| | ☐ Rarely or never | | |
| 44) | If the twins are ever mistaken for one anoth | per does this ever occur when they | |
| , | are together? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | ioi, acco and ever eccui mion mey | |
| | ☐ Yes, often | | |
| | ☐ Yes, sometimes | | |
| | ☐ No, almost never | | |
| | ☐ They are not mistaken for one another | | |
| 45) | Would you say that your twins: (PLEASE T | TICK ONE) | |
|) | _ | , | |
| | ☐ are as physically alike as "two peas in a po | od" | |
| | (virtually the same) | ore are | |
| | ☐ are as physically alike as brothers and sisted ☐ do not look very much alike at all | cis aic | |
| | L do not look very much alike at all | | |

| TODAMC DATE | / /10 | (D /N / /1- /N/) |
|--------------|-------|-------------------|
| TODAY'S DATE | 19 | (1)av/wontn/rear) |

INFORMATION ABOUT THE ADULTS IN THE HOME

| | Use Only |
|--|----------|
| ABOUT YOU | |
| First name | |
| Last name | |
| ☐ Male ☐ Female | |
| Relationship to the twins (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ Natural mother ☐ Natural father ☐ Legal guardian | |
| of the twins of the twins of the twins | |
| Other (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| Date of birth | |
| 46) What educational qualifications do you have? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| No qualifications | |
| CSE (Grade 2, 3, 4, 5) or GSCE (D, E, F, G) | |
| CSE (Grade 1) or 'O'level (A, B, C) or GSCE (A, B, C) | |
| 'A'level, 'S'level | |
| Higher National Certificate (HNC) | |
| Higher National Diploma (HND) | |
| Undergraduate degree | |
| Postgraduate qualification (eg Masters, PhD) | |
| PLEASE DESCRIBE: | |
| Other | |
| PLEASE DESCRIBE: | |
| 47) Do you currently have a job? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Staying at home to look after the children | |
| If YES, please continue, if NO, or staying at home to look after the childr please go to question 51 | en, |
| 48) What is your FULL job title? | |
| | |
| 49) Do you need any special qualification for your job? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Don't Know | |
| If YES, please describe: | |
| | |
| 50) Of the following, which best describes you at work? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ manager ☐ employee ☐ self-employed - with employees | |
| ☐ foreman ☐ apprentice ☐ self-employed - with no employees | |
| | |
| 51) Marital status (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| Married to or cohabiting with: parent of the twins someone else | |
| Single parent: ☐ divorced ☐ separated ☐ widowed ☐ unmarried | |
| If you are a single parent, please go to question 58 on page 11. | |
| | |

| | For Office Use Only |
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| ABOUT THE PERSON YOU LIVE WITH | |
| First name | |
| Last name | |
| ☐ Male ☐ Female | |
| Relationship to the twins (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ Natural mother ☐ Natural father ☐ Legal guardian of the twins of the twins | |
| ☐ Other (PLEASE DESCRIBE) | |
| Date of birth | |
| 52) What educational qualifications does s/he have? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| No qualifications | |
| CSE (Grade 2, 3, 4, 5) or GSCE (D, E, F, G) | |
| CSE (Grade 1) or 'O'level (A, B, C) or GSCE (A, B, C) | |
| 'A'level, 'S'level | |
| Higher National Certificate (HNC) | |
| Higher National Diploma (HND) | |
| Undergraduate degree | |
| Postgraduate qualification (eg Masters, PhD) | |
| PLEASE DESCRIBE: | |
| Other | |
| PLEASE DESCRIBE: | |
| 53) Does s/he currently have a job? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Staying at home to look after the children | |
| If YES, please continue, if NO, or staying at home to look after the childre please go to question 57. | n, |
| 54) What is his/her FULL job title? | |
| | |
| 55) Does s/he need any special qualification for the job? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Don't Know | |
| If YES, please describe: | |
| | |
| 56) Of the following, which best describes him/her at work? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ manager ☐ employee ☐ self-employed - with employees | |
| ☐ foreman ☐ apprentice ☐ self-employed - with no employees | |
| | |
| 57) Marital status (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| Married to or cohabiting with: parent of the twins someone else | |
| Single parent: ☐ divorced ☐ separated ☐ widowed ☐ unmarried | |
| | |

| TWINS' FIRST NAME(S): FIRST BORN SECOND BORN YOUR PREGNANCY 58) When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 59) Were you regularly taking any medicine whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) of the first 3 months of the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? 60) Did you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) of the first 3 months of the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 62) Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) of or the first 3 months of the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? (3) Did you experience any severe stress during your pregnancy (FLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO DON'T Know If YES, Why? For how long? | TODAY'S DATE/19 (Day/Month/Year) | |
|--|--|------------|
| TWINS' FIRST NAME(S): FIRST BORN SECOND BORN YOUR PREGNANCY 58) When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 59) Were you regularly taking any medicine whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) or the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? 60) Did you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES, NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) or the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? 61) Were you on a special diet whilst pregnant (vegetarian, vegan, etc.)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 62) Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) or the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? (1 unit = 1 glass of wine, OR, 1 measure of spirits, OR, ½ a pint of beer) 30) Did you experience any severe stress during your pregnancy (for example, bereavement, serious illness in the family, major money problems)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES, Why? | MOTHER'S PREGNANCY AND BIRTH | Ī |
| YOUR PREGNANCY SECOND BORN SECOND BORN | | |
| YOUR PREGNANCY 58) When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES | TWINS' FIRST NAME(S): FIRST BORN | Use Only |
| YOUR PREGNANCY 58) When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES | . , | |
| When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | SECOND BORN | |
| When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | VOLID DDECNANCY | |
| PES | TOUR PREGNANCT | |
| PES | 58) When you became pregnant, were you having any fertility treatment? | |
| If YES, please describe: Were you regularly taking any medicine whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? PLEASE TICK ONE) PLEASE TICK ONE) PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | | |
| See NO | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? ODId you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | If YES, please describe: | |
| YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? ODId you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | | |
| YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? ODId you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | 59) Were you regularly taking any medicine whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE |) |
| If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | | ´ |
| for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months What was the medicine? | | |
| What was the medicine? Did you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? | , | ontos |
| 60) Did you smoke cigarettes whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES | - | |
| YES | What was the medicine. | |
| YES | | |
| If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | , | |
| for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | | |
| How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| 61) Were you on a special diet whilst pregnant (vegetarian, vegan, etc.)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 62) Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? | | is |
| PLEASE TICK ONE NO If YES, please describe: | How many cigarettes did you smoke each day, on average? | |
| PLEASE TICK ONE NO If YES, please describe: | | |
| YES | | |
| If YES, please describe: Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? | · | |
| 62) Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES | _ | |
| YES | If YES, please describe: | |
| YES | | |
| If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) for the first 3 months for the middle 3 months for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? | 62) Did you drink alcohol whilst pregnant? (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| ☐ for the first 3 months ☐ for the middle 3 months ☐ for the last 3 months How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? | ☐ YES ☐ NO | |
| How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? | If YES, was this: (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY) | |
| (1 unit = 1 glass of wine, OR, 1 measure of spirits, OR, ½ a pint of beer) Did you experience any severe stress during your pregnancy (for example, bereavement, serious illness in the family, major money problems)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | ☐ for the first 3 months ☐ for the middle 3 months ☐ for the last 3 month | าร 📗 📗 |
| Did you experience any severe stress during your pregnancy (for example, bereavement, serious illness in the family, major money problems)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | How many units of alcohol did you drink, per week, on average? | |
| bereavement, serious illness in the family, major money problems)? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | (1 unit = 1 glass of wine, OR, 1 measure of spirits, OR, ½ a pint of beer) | |
| (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | _ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |] |
| YES | | |
| If YES, please describe: 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) TYES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | , | |
| 64) Did your doctor suggest that you stay in bed for part of your pregnancy? (PLEASE TICK ONE) TYES NO Don't Know If YES: Why? | - - | |
| (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES Don't Know If YES: Why? | If YES, please describe: | |
| (PLEASE TICK ONE) YES Don't Know If YES: Why? | | |
| ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ Don't Know If YES: Why? | | |
| If YES: Why? | | |
| | | |
| i of flow long?Days | • | |
| | i of flow long:Days | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Office Only |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|--------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 65) | During your pr | egnan | cy did y | ou exp | perienc | e any | of the | follo | wing | : | | | Use | Olliy |
| _ | (PLEASE TICK ON | IE FOR I | EACH ITE | ΞМ) | | | | | | | | | l | |
| • Ar | mniocentesis | | | | ☐ YE | S | □ 1 | NO | | ☐ Dor | i't Kno | w | ıl L | |
| • Hi | gh blood pressu | ire | | | ☐ YE | S | | NO | | ☐ Dor | i't Knc | w | | |
| • Di | abetes | | | | ☐ YE | S | | NO | | ☐ Dor | ı't Knc | w | | |
| • To | xaemia/pre-ecla | ampsia | | | ☐ YE | S | □ 1 | NO | | ☐ Dor | ı't Knc | w | | |
| Va | aginal bleeding | | | | □ YE | S | | NO | Г | □ Dor | ı't Knc |)W | | |
| • R | ubella/German N | /leasles | 3 | | | _ | | - | _ | _ | i't Kno | | ┌── | |
| SI | ow growth of ba | by/ies | | | □ YE | _ | | - | _ | _ | i't Kno | | | |
| • W | aters breaking r | • | an 11 h | ours | ☐ YE | | | _ | _ | _ | ı't Knc | | | |
| be | efore labour | | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | E TWINS' BI How many we | | anant i | woro w | ou at th | o time | of d | olivor | v2 | (p) | LEASE | TICK | \(\E\) | |
| 00) [| under 31 31 | 32 | 33 3 | | | 37 | 38 | 39 | y r 40 | (<i>PL</i> 41 | - <i>EASE</i> 42 | 43 | //VE) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | If under 31, ple | ase spe | ecify nui | mber of | f weeks | : | | | | | | | | |
| 67) | Was your labo | ur indu | uced? | | (PLEAS | E TICK | ONE) | | | | | | | |
| , _ | ☐ YES | | 10 | | Don't k | | , | | | | | | | |
| 68) | How long was | vour la | ahour? | |) (PLFA | SE TIC | K ONE | :) | | | | | | |
| 00) [| | | | Hour | - ' | 102 770 | I CON | , | | | | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69) | Were you give labour? (PLE | n any d ASE TICI | | ncludii | ng an e | pidura | al, to | help y | ou th | rough | ı youı | <u> </u> | l | |
| L | T YES | | IO | П | Don't k | (now | | | | | | | | |
| | If YES, what dr | _ | | ı? | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70) | Were there any | y comp | olication | ns duri | ng the | birth o | of you | ır twir | ns? | (PLE | ASE TIO | CK ON | E) | |
| | ☐ YES | | Ю | | Don't k | | | | | | | | | |
| | If YES, please | describ | e: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71) | Was the birth | by Cae | sarean | sectio | n? (| PLEAS | E TICK | ONE) | | | | | | |
| | ☐ YES, expec | ted | | YES, e | emerger | псу | | NO | | Don' | t Knov | N | | |
| | If YES, why? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72) | Roughly how I | ong wa | as the g | gap bet | ween t | he bir | ths? | |] | | | | | \neg |
| | Ho | ours | | | Minute | S | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | ı | |

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|-----|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 73) | What were | the lengths a | nd the weig | the twins | at birt | h? | |
| | LENGTH | 1st born: | | cms | <u>OR</u> | inches | |
| | | 2nd born: | | cms | <u>OR</u> | inches | |
| | WEIGHT | 1st born: | | lbs oz | <u>OR</u> | kgs | |
| | | 2nd born: | | lbs oz | <u>OR</u> | kgs | |
| 74) | Was there | any concern a | about either | twin at birth (fo | r exan | nple, did either twin | |
| | have any b | reathing prob | lems)? | (PLEASE TICK O | VE FOR | EACH CHILD) | |
| | 1st born | ☐ YES | ☐ NO | ☐ Don't Know | V | | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ YES | ☐ NO | □ Don't Know | V | | |
| | If YES, plea | ase describe: | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 75) | Did either | of the twins h | ave any spe | ecial care when | born (f | or example, | |
| | incubators | etc)? (PLEA | SE TICK ONE | FOR EACH CHILD) | | | |
| | 1st born | ☐ YES | □ NO | ☐ Don't Know | V | | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ YES | □ NO | □ Don't Know | V | | |
| | If YES, plea | ase describe : | | | | | |
| | l love long d | id thou otou in | anasial sara' | 0 | | | |
| | _ | id they stay in | • | | | Davis | |
| | 1st born | | | Weeks | | , | |
| | 2nd born | Month | ıs | Weeks | | .Days | |
| 76) | How long | did the twins | stay in hosp | oital after birth? | | | |
| | 1st born | Month | ns | Weeks | | .Days | |
| | 2nd born | Month | ıs | Weeks | | .Days | |
| 77) | Has either | of the twins h | ad to go ba | ick to hospital a | s an o | utpatient? | |
| , , | | K ONE FOR EAC | | | | | |
| | 1st born | ☐ YES | □ NO | ☐ Don't Know | | | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ YES | □ NO | ☐ Don't Know | ' | | |
| | If YES, plea | ase describe : | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 78) | Has either | of the twins h | ad to go ba | ick to hospital to | stay o | overnight? | |
| | (PLEASE TIC | CK ONE FOR EAC YES | CH CHILD) | ☐ Don't Know | ı | | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ YES | | ☐ Don't Know | | | |
| | | ase describe : | □ '*○ | - DOLLKHOW | | | |
| | ii i Lo, pied | 335 UC301106 . | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I |

| 79) | Have either | r of your twir | s: (PLEASE | TICK ONE FOR E | EACH ITEM) | | ı | 1 |
|-----|--|--|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| | any med | dical problems | in the first two | o weeks after b | oirth? | | | |
| | ☐ YES | , 1st born 🛚 | YES, 2nd box | rn 🛮 YES, b | ooth 🛮 NO | ☐ Don't | Know | |
| | If YES, | please describ | e: | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | · | • | ft lip, hole in the | <u>-</u> | _ | | |
| | | | • | rn 🛮 YES, b | ooth \square NO | ☐ Don't | Know | |
| | If YES, | please describ | e: | | | | | |
| | genetic | or chromosom | al problems (f | for example, D | own's Syndro | me. PKU)? | | |
| | • | | . , | rn 🔲 YES, b | - | □ Don't | Know | |
| | | please describ | | = .20, . | Join — 110 | _ 50 | | |
| | , , | | | | | | | |
| | a proble | m with vision? | | | | | | |
| | ☐ YES | , 1st born 🛚 🗖 | YES, 2nd box | rn 🛮 YES, b | ooth \square NO | ☐ Don't | Know | |
| | If YES, | please describ | e: | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 80) | Has either | of the twins | ever had any | fits, seizures | or convulsio | ns? | | |
| 80) | | of the twins | | fits, seizures | or convulsio | ns? |] | |
| 80) | | CK ONE FOR EAC | CH CHILD) | | t only with a | | Don't know | |
| 80) | (PLEASE TIC | CK ONE FOR EAC YES, at le without a te | CH CHILD) east one emperature | ☐ YES, bur high tem | t only with a perature | □ NO □ | Don't know Don't know | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TION 1st born 2nd born | CK ONE FOR EAC YES, at le without a te YES, at le without a te | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature | ☐ YES, burhigh tem☐ YES, burhigh tem | t only with a perature tonly with a perature | □ NO □ | Don't know | |
| 80) | (PLEASE TION 1st born 2nd born | YES, at le without a te without a te without a te without a te | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature | ☐ YES, buth high tem☐ YES, buth high tem | t only with a perature tonly with a perature | □ NO □ | Don't know | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har | YES, at le without a te without a te without a te without a te | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, buth high tem☐ YES, buth high tem | t only with a perature tonly with a perature | □ NO □ | Don't know | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? | YES, at le without a te d does each | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for | ☐ YES, bur high tem ☐ YES, bur high tem most activitie | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col | □ NO □ □ NO □ ouring, pick | Don't know | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born 2nd | YES, at le without a te does each (PLEASE T) Always right hand Always | ch CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, burhigh tem ☐ YES, burhigh tem most activities (ACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand ☐ Either | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, column Usually left hand | NO D NO D Ouring, pick Always left hand Always | Don't know ing up Don't know Don't | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born | YES, at le without a te defended does each (PLEASE To Always right hand | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, but high tem ☐ YES, but high tem most activities FACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col | □ NO □ NO □ ouring, pick □ Always left hand | Don't know ing up Don't know | |
| 81) | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born 2nd born | YES, at le without a te defended does each (PLEASE Table Always right hand | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, burhigh tem ☐ YES, burhigh tem most activitie FACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand ☐ Either hand | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col Usually left hand Usually left hand | NO D NO D Ouring, pick Always left hand Always | Don't know ing up Don't know Don't | |
| ŕ | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born 2nd born | YES, at le without a te defended does each (PLEASE Table Always right hand | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, burhigh tem ☐ YES, burhigh tem most activities (ACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand ☐ Either | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col Usually left hand Usually left hand | NO D NO D Ouring, pick Always left hand Always | Don't know ing up Don't know Don't | |
| 81) | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born 2nd born | YES, at le without a te defended does each (PLEASE Table Always right hand | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, burhigh tem ☐ YES, burhigh tem most activitie FACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand ☐ Either hand | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col Usually left hand Usually left hand | NO D NO D Ouring, pick Always left hand Always | Don't know ing up Don't know Don't | |
| 81) | (PLEASE TICE 1st born 2nd born Which har objects)? 1st born 2nd born | YES, at le without a te defended does each (PLEASE Table Always right hand | CH CHILD) east one emperature east one emperature twin use for the content of | ☐ YES, burhigh tem ☐ YES, burhigh tem most activitie FACH CHILD) ☐ Either hand ☐ Either hand | t only with a perature tonly with a perature s (eating, col Usually left hand Usually left hand | NO D NO D Ouring, pick Always left hand Always | Don't know ing up Don't know Don't | |

| TODA | AY'S | DATE | /19 | (Day/ | Month/Year | r) |
|------|------|------|-----|-------|------------|----|
| | | | | | | |

YOUR TWINS' HEARING

For Office

| 83) | | or has any | · · | spected, that either | of the twins may | Use Only |
|-----|-------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|
| | 1st born | | | l no | | |
| | 2nd born | | YES [| l no | | |
| 84) | During or | after a cold | do either of the | twins seem to have | difficulty hearing? | |
| 01) | (PLEASE TIC | | , do citilei oi tile | twing sceni to nave | difficulty floating. | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 85) | _ | old, do eith from their | | et a heavy yellow/gr TICK ONE) | een (catarrhal) | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 86) | Do either | of the twins | pull, poke, or so | ratch their ears? | (PLEASE TICK ONE) | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 87) | an ear tha | t has just b | | look red for a short | g time? (Please note: t time, and does not | bracket |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 88) | | r a sticky m LEASE TICK C | | x) ever leaked out o | of either of the twins' | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 89) | | of the twins | | their mouth, rather | than through their | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| 90) | Do either | of the twins | s snore or make s | norting noises duri | ng their sleep? | |
| | (PLEASE TIC | ′ | | По : :: | | |
| | 1st born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |
| | 2nd born | ☐ Often | ☐ Sometimes | ☐ Occasionally | ☐ Never | |

MEDICAL RECORDS CONSENT FORM

PLEASE NOTE: This consent form should be completed by the natural mother of the twins.

All information will be kept strictly confidential.

Please give your full name and address at the time of the birth of the twins, and also the Hospital address and Consultant's name (if known), then sign and date the bottom of the page.

| Your Name: |
|--|
| Your Date of Birth:/ |
| Your Address at the time of the twins' birth: |
| (If different from current address) |
| |
| Your NHS number (if known) |
| Your National Insurance (NI) number (if known) |
| Hospital Name: |
| Hospital Location (town/city etc): |
| Full Hospital Address (if known): |
| |
| |
| |
| Consultant: (if known) |
| |
| Would you let us request your hospital records regarding pregnancy and childbirth? |
| TYES, I give my consent for my medical records regarding pregnancy and child birth to be made available to the TEDS Project Co-ordinator. PLEASE SIGN AND DATE THE BOTTOM OF THE PAGE. |
| Please note - you can still be part of TEDS whether you give this consent or not |
| \square NO, PLEASE SIGN AND DATE THE BOTTOM OF THIS PAGE. |
| Signature Today's Date/ (Day/Month/Year) |

THANK YOU FOR FILLING IN THIS BOOKLET, YOUR TIME AND ASSISTANCE IS VERY MUCH APPRECIATED!

Please post in the FREEPOST envelope

TEDS
Research Centre
113 Denmark Hill
FREEPOST LON7567
LONDON
SE5 8YZ
(0800) 317029