TWINS' INTERVIEWS

Hell	Lo	•••••				Му	name	is						
T/m	going	tο	ask	VOII	а	bit	about	sch	1001	and	after	that	T'm	σ

I'm going to ask you a bit about school and after that I'm going do some games and puzzles with you. Are you sitting comfortably? Are you ready? Can you hear me ok? If child's voice sounds very soft or far away, encourage them to speak up or put their mouth close to the receiver.

Which class are you in at school right now? Note the name of the class.

Who would you say is your best friend at school at the moment? Note the name of the child

If child gives unclear answer ask who he/she plays with most often. If child mentions twin, say who other than your twin is your best friend. Then, in reference to that friend:

1. Do you and (friend) play together at breaktime?

All of these questions should be coded:

- 0 = not at all true
- 1 = sometimes
- 2 = often (most days each week)

If the child just says yes, then ask "Is that just some of the time, or most of the time?"

2. Do you share things with each other?

Coding as above

- 3. Do you tell each other secrets?
- 4. And how about if you two fight do you make up easily?

These 4 questions should all be coded:

- 0 = No
- 1 = Sometimes
- 2 = Often (at least once a week)

People sometimes have different feelings and ideas; these next few questions are about your feelings and ideas. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me how often you have these feelings.

1. So, do you enjoy school?

0 = no or hardly ever

1 = sometimes

2 = often (most days of the week)

If the child just says yes, then ask "Is that just some of the time, or most of the time?"

- 2. What about having fun at home? Do you have fun at home?
- 3. And how about feeling cheerful? Do you generally feel cheerful?

CONCEPTUAL SECTION

Then say, Now we are going to do some of the games and puzzles in the book. Have you got the booklet there Twin A? (Wait for confirmation)

COA...

Turn to the first page. What can you see?

Deleted: There are no right or wrong answers, just tell me how often you have these feelings

	A dogright Something else
CQB	Don't know
OK, now tur page?	n to the next page. Can you tell me what the big number is on the
	1right Another numberright
	Don't know
CQC And now tur page?	n to the next page. Can you tell me what the big number is on this
1.50	2right
	Another number Don't know
CQD	
And now tur	n to the next page. What is the big number you can see on this page? 6right
	Another number
	Don't know
CQE Now turn to	the next page. Can you tell me what the number is on this page?
	Another number
	Don't know
say a one a difficultie If it is ob Interviewer quite simil bottom corn child is on	: it is possible that a child who has difficulty with numbers will nd a two. If this happens, take note because it may indicate s. However continue with the test. vious that the child cannot read numbers quit this section. this could be quite a hard test to keep track of since the items are ar (all squares and circles in primary colours). For this reason the er of the page is printed in colour and you need to check that the the right coloured page before asking the question. Discontinue items have been failed either by don't know or incorrect answer.
<pre>right page. blue (Wait</pre>	
	1
CQ1B And	which number does the big square shape have? 2 right Another number. 0 Don't know. 0
If the chil	

```
CQ2A....OK, now turn the page. What colour is it.......... White It may be possible
to begin to abbreviate this check once the child realises the corner of each
page is coloured. (wait for confirmation that child is on right page). Now,
which number does the round red shape have in it?
         2.....right
         Another number.....0
         CQ2B....And which number does the round yellow shape have?
         1..... right
         Another number..... 0
         Don't know..... 0
CQ2C....And which number does the round blue shape have?
         3..... right
         Another number...... 0
         Don't know..... 0
That's right number 2 is the round red shape, and number 1 is the round yellow
shape, and number 3 is the blue one
If the child says don't know or gets the answer wrong say:
Number 2 is the round red shape, number 1 is the round yellow shape and number 3
is the round blue shape.
All three correct score 1
Incorrect score 0
CQ3A....OK, now turn the page. What colour is it? black(wait for confirmation
that child is on right page). Now, which number does the square shape have?
         2.....right
         Another number.....0
         Don't know.....0
CQ3B.... And which number does the round shape have?
         1..... right
         Another number.....0
         Don't know......0
That's right number 2 is the square shape, and number 1 is the round shape
If the child says don't know or gets the answer wrong say:
Say Number 2 is the square shape and number 1 is the round shape.
Both correct score 1
Incorrect - score 0
CQ4....OK, now turn to the next page. What colour is it? Light blue(wait for
confirmation that child is on right page) Now I want you to tell me about ALL
the square shapes. Tell me the numbers inside all of the square shapes. Remember
to find all of them. Interviewer: Say can you find any more? until you are sure
the child has found all that they can.
         Answer:
                                         2,3,8,5,6,9, right
         Don't know.....0
         No answer......0
Subtract the number of wrong choices from the number of right choices. Record
negative values as zero. The use the following system to obtain the child's
score. Right - wrong = 6 score 2
Right - wrong = 5 score 1
      Right - wrong = 0-4
CQ5....OK, now turn the page again. What colour is it? Mauve/pink wait for
the big yellow shapes. Tell me the numbers inside all of the big yellow shapes.
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confirmation that child is on right page. Now I want you to tell me about ALL Remember to find all of them. Interviewer: Say can you find any more? until you are sure the child has found all that they can.

	Answer:	3,4 right
	Don't know	У
		X
		from the number of right choices. Record
		e following system to obtain the child's
_	nt - wrong = 2 score nt - wrong = 1 score	_
_	nt - wrong = 0-4 0	1
KI9.	ic wrong - 0 i 0	
		What colour is it? brown Wait for
		page Now I want you to tell me how many big
	find all of them.	the numbers inside the big round red ones.
remember co	Answer:	4 right
	No answer	X
Correct ans	wer = 1 if the large circ	le with 4 in it only is chosen.
<pre>Incorrect =</pre>	0	
CO7 OK	now turn the page again	What colour is it?red (Wait for confirmation
		want you to tell me which shape does not go
		the number inside the shape that doesn't go
with the ot	-	-
	Answer	5 right
		Y
Correct ans		X
Incorrect =		
1110011000		
CQ8OK,	now turn the page again.	What colour is it? yellow Wait for
		page Can you see the black line on this
		can you see the shapes above the line? (Wait
	_	elow the line? (Wait for confirmation). This line goes best with the ones ABOVE the
line?	me, which shape below the	Time goes best with the ones ABOVE the
	: If the child does not r	espond after a few seconds say, It's getting
		ne underneath the black line goes best with
the ones on	top of the line?	
	Answer:	8 right
	Don't know	
	No answer	X
Correct = 1		
Incorrect =	0	
		Now listen carefully again. green Can you
		(Wait for confirmation). And can you see
_		the line? (Wait for confirmation). OK, this
		he line go best with the ones ABOVE the umbers. Interviewer: If the child chooses
		ou to find only two. Which TWO from below
		the line? Find both of them.
- 3-		
	Answer	6,5 right
	Don't know	

No answer.....0

Score 2 if both given correctly

Score 1 if one given correctly

Incorrect = 0 if more than two selected, even if correct ones given, this is incorrect.

Maximum score for this test = 12

OK now let's try something else

NON WORD LIST MATCHING TEST

Now we are going to play a listening game. I am going to play a tape with a voice saying a list of made up words. Then you will hear it again. The words in the second list will either be in the same order as they were in the first, or they will be swapped around. If you think that the words in the two lists are both in the same order, I would like you to say same, if you think that the words in the second list have been swapped around, I would like you to say different.

Remember I can only play the tape once:

Here is one for you to practise with:

Lig tob nook (pause) lig tob nook (child responds: same)

If child does not respond, say: It's your turn now. Tell me if you think the lists are the same or different.

Now here is another for you to practise with:

Lig tob nook (pause) tob lig nook (Child responds: different)

Now I am going to play the tape. Are you ready?

Interviewer: play recording.

							S/D
1	joop	keech	mup	keech	joop	mup	d
2	modge	gab	toock	modge	gab	toock	ದ
3	coll	choom	padge	coll	padge	choom	d
4	nuck	gop	teed	nuck	gop	teed	ប

If child fails to respond, prompt for an item, stop the recording and say same or different, and add, you don't need to wait for me to ask you.

1	boodge	ked	parn	mot	boodge	ked	parn	mot	S
2	lod	jark	noog	pab	jark	lod	noog	pab	d
3	mern	gell	chud	tidge	mern	gell	tidge	chud	d
4	tam	neb	gock	chool	tam	neb	gock	chool	ra Ca

1	jooch	larm	cug	didge	teeb	jooch	larm	cug	didge	teeb	s
2	chell	gerb	torm	pook	jarn	chell	gerb	torm	pook	jarn	s
3	bool	jeck	chorg	mip	tud	bool	chorg	jeck	mip	tud	d
4	tem	corp	darch	jit	mun	korp	tem	darch	jit	mun	d

Maximum score = 12

That's the end of the listening game.

Go on to Feelings Section

Do you remember at the beginning I was asking you about things that made you happy, and you told me....... (reiterate a good thing that the child has mentioned briefly). But sometimes children don't feel so happy, and we'd like to know a bit about that too.

- 0 = no or hardly ever
- 1 = sometimes
- 2 = often (most days of the week)

If the child just says yes, then ask "Is that just some of the time, or most of the time?"

1. And do you worry ever about things that might happen?

Code as above

- 2. And how about feeling scared, do you ever feel scared?
- 3. Do you ever feel sad?
- 4. And do you ever feel like crying?

Interviewers need so handle this section very carefully, and find a way of not leaving the child so dejected that they under-perform on the following section.

SIMILARITY SECTION

Interviewer note - if it becomes clear that the child cannot answer the questions, and they fail three in a row, quit this section. Interviewers will be guided in their scoring by an onscreen database of sample responses on the screen.

INTRODUCTION: Now I am going to say two words and ask you how they are alike. For example, if I ask,' How are red and blue alike?' you would say 'They are both colours.' OK, let's try one.

INTERVIEWER: If the child says they aren't alike, fails to respond, or gives a wrong answer, say They both give light.

Correct = 1

Incorrect = 0SQ3....And in what way are a wheel and a ball alike? Don't know.....0 Do not given help on this item Correct = 1Incorrect = 0 SQ4....In what way are milk and water alike? Anwer No answer......0 Correct = 1Incorrect = 0Interviewer note: from SQ5 the items get harder. You can give help on sq5 by giving an example of a 2 point response. For example if the child gives a one point answer, 'They both have whiskers' say 'That's right, they do both have whiskers, and they are both animals.' From that point on, if the child's response is unclear, ambiguous, or they seem to need more detail, say 'Explain what you mean', or 'Tell me more about it'. Only if it is obvious that the child doesn't know, code dk. After 3 failures in a row the whole test should be discontinued. Essentially in order to get two points the child needs to find a general classification that relates to both members of the pair. (A cat and a mouse are both living things/animals/mammals.) A one point answer is likely to express a specific property or function that is common to both objects. (They both have tails/can move/are pets)If a child obtains one mark on such a question, the interviewer should prompt as suggested above. ('Explain what you mean, Tell me more about it') SQ5....In what way are a cat and a mouse alike? Answer: Don't know......0 No answer.....0 Maximum score = 2 SO6.... In what way are an elbow and a knee alike? Don't know.....0 No answer.....0 Maximum score = 2 SQ7.... In what way are a telephone and a radio alike? Don't know.....0 No answer.....0 Maximum score = 2SQ8.... In what way are a painting and a statue alike? Answer

No answer0 Maximum score = 2
SQ9In what way are ice and steam alike? Answer
Don't know0
No answer0
Maximum score = 2
From this point on, if two items are failed, you may discontinue
SQ10In what way are temperature and length alike? Answer
Don't know0
No answer0 Maximum score = 2
SQ11In what ways are rubber and paper alike?
Answer
Don't know0 No answer
Maximum score = 2
SQ12In what ways are first and last alike?
Answer
Don't know0 No answer
Maximum score = 2
SQ13In what way are salt and water alike?
Answer
Don't know0
No answer0
Maximum score = 2
Total score possible for test is 22
OK now let's try something else
TOWRE (Form B)

Now I'd like you to look at your booklet again. Have you got it in front of you? (Wait for confirmation)

Now I am going to ask you to do some reading for me. I am going to ask you to read some lists of words for me as fast as you can. Turn over the page now. Do you see a little list of words? Let's start with this practice list. I would like you to start at the top and read down the list as fast as you can. If you come to a word you can't read you can skip it and go on to the next one. Child reads:

on my bee old warm

bone most spell

If child misreads a word, do not correct. (This applies throughout this test)

Now I would like you to turn over the page. You are going to read some longer lists of words. Read as many words as fast as you can until I say stop. I will say stop before you get to the bottom. Start up at the top where the words are shortest and go down. The words start out pretty easy, but they get harder as you go on. Remember that you can skip a word if you can't read it. Start when I say: Go

Allow child to read for 45s then say stop. Record the number of words read correctly in that time. If a child pauses for more than 3s on a word, encourage them to skip it and go on. If they pause at the bottom of the first list, tell them to start at the top of the next one. If the child stops reading words before the time is up, ask them to look over the whole list and see if there are any more words he/she can read. If they cannot, stop testing.

go	shop	chance	mountain
dog	meat	instead	project
in	best	farmer	factories
at	then	spring	straighten
am	spell	present	clarify
it	come	strong	frequent
so	start	huge	mediate
big	green	believe	threshold
be	want	office	modulate
do	better	question	prudent
box	learn	contact	exercise
one	black	history	
look	train	invent	
if	even	invoice	
not	went	complete	
car	thing	custom	
hot	other	inquire	
this	fruit	natural	
have	wrong	purchase	
some	watch	vacant	
now	truck	everyone	
need	stars	swollen	
give	winter	fireplace	
sat	begin	together	
good	forest	horizon	
here	street	embassy	

Now turn over to the next page. Can you see another little list? This time they are not real words. I want you to tell me how they sound. Let's start with this practice list. I would like you to start at the top and read down the list as fast as you can. If you come to one you can't read, you can skip it and go on to the next one. Child reads:

ba um fos gan rup nasp luddy

dord

Do not correct if child mispronounces.

Now turn over the page. There are more lists of made-up words. Read as many words as fast as you can until I say stop. I will say stop before you get to the bottom. Start up at the top where they are shortest and go down. They start out pretty easy, but they get harder as you go on. Remember that you can skip a word if you can't read it. Start when I say: Go: Allow child to read for 45s then say stop. Record the number of words read correctly in that time. If a child pauses for more than 3s on a word, encourage them to skip it and go on. If they pause at the bottom of the first list, tell them to start at the top of the next one. If the child stops reading words before the time is up, ask them to look over the whole list and see if there are any more words he/she can read. If they cannot, stop testing.

```
mo
        mest
                   flimp
   ik
        stree
                   girtus
                  strale
        weaf
  pu
   bi
        barch
                debmer
   ih
        glack
                happon
  ku
         prot
                framble
  eb
         runk
                 progus
                 supken
        loast
 pog
 dat
        mact
                  jeltlic
        blork
                 tegwop
 mip
         phet
                slinperk
  ral
                plinders
 nas wogger
 mib
         klup
 faw
        skad
shum
        keast
bice
        churt
nade
       glamp
teap
         prait
 derl
         flact
marl throbe
berk
         creft
```

That's the end of the reading now. What a lot of words you've read.(or similar!)

Go on to Vocabulary section

VOCABULARY SECTION

Interviewer: With a child who clearly understands the instructions you may omit the formal question after the third item, just pronounce the word clearly. Make sure that you are using the pronunciation that you think is most familiar to the child.

Make sure you get detail from them if you don't feel they are giving the fullest answer. You can prompt with 'Explain what you mean', or 'Tell me more about it'

E.g. for clock, the child may say "a watch" or "It is to do with the time", or "it tells you when to go to school", or "it has numbers going round on it". These responses are not detailed enough. For the first item only you should prompt with "Well a clock is something that tells the time".

Discontinue test if child has 3 dks or failures in a row.

Each word is scored 2, 1, or 0. A 2 point response indicates a good understanding of the word. A 1 point response is one that is not incorrect but shows poverty of content. Interviewers will have an on screen database of sample

responses on screen to guide them both in scoring and if they need to prompt for a 2 point answer.

word mear	Answer Don't know
don't kno obviously	TER: From Q2 onwards, if the child is obviously struggling write in ow. If you get to the stage when the child has said don't know, or doesn't know, three words in a row, then finish this section of the ad say: Let's do something different.
VQ2	What is an UMBRELLA? ANSWER Don't know0
	No answer0
VQ3	What is a HAT? ANSWER
	Don't know0 No answer0
VQ4	VQ5. What is a COW? ANSWER Don't know0
	No answer0
VQ5	VQ6. What is a BICYCLE? ANSWER
	Don't know0 No answer0
VQ6	VQ8. What is the ALPHABET? ANSWER
	Don't know0 No answer0
VQ7	VQ9. What does ANCIENT mean? ANSWER
	Don't know0 No answer0
VQ8	VQ11. What does BRAVE mean? ANSWER
	Don't know0 No answer0
 VQ9	VQ12. What is an ISLAND?

	ANSWER Don't know0	
	No answer0	
VQ10	VQ14. What does NONSENSE mean? ANSWER Don't know0	
_	No answer0	
VQ11	VQ15. What does PRECISE mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know0 No answer0	
VQ12	VQ17. What does BOAST mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know 0 No answer 0	
VQ13	VQ18. What does MIGRATE mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know	
VQ14	VQ20. What does STRENUOUS mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know0 No answer0	
VQ15	VQ21. What does MIMIC mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know0No answer0	
VQ16	VQ23. What does SECLUDE mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know0 No answer0	
VQ17	VQ24. What does UNANIMOUS mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know0 No answer0	
 VQ18	VQ26. What does COMPEL mean? ANSWER	
	Don't know	

PICTURE COMPLETION SECTION

Now I'd like you to pick up your booklet again. Have you got it in front of you? (wait for confirmation)

INTRODUCTION: Now you are going to look at some pictures. In each picture there is a part missing. Look at each picture carefully and tell me what is missing in the picture. OK? (Wait for confirmation) If the child starts off too quickly add, I'd like you to do them one by one. Don't turn over to the next page until I say.)

INTERVIEWER: if the meaning of the child's response is ambiguous say 'Can you tell me what you mean?' Or 'It doesn't matter if you don't know the word, can you tell me what you mean?' Encourage the child to give you a description or word that is not ambiguous. The maximum time for the child to look at the picture is 20s. Help can be given on the first two items as described below. If a child responds incorrectly, go on to the next item, even if 20s have not elapsed. An item is failed if the child responds incorrectly or does not respond within 20s. Discontinue after three consecutive failures. You might want to say to the child: Yes, they are getting hard now. That's because they are for older children. We don't expect you to be able to do them all!

PQ1A....OK. Now you can turn the page and look at the first picture. It should be a pencil. Can you see a pencil? (Wait for confirmation). Now look at the picture. What important part is missing?

The leadl
Anything resembling the lead1
Don't know0
Timed out
Other (specify) 0

PQ1B....If the child responds incorrectly or does not indicate the missing part in the sample item within the time say, You see, the lead is missing. The point of the pencil is missing. Can you see? Describe what is missing in different words if the child doesn't seem to understand.

PQ2A....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see? Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page. Now what is missing in this picture?

The ear1
Anything resembling the ear1
Don't know0
Timed out0
Other (specify) 0

PQ2B....If the child responds incorrectly or does not indicate the missing part in the sample item within the time say, You see, the ear is missing. The ear of the fox is missing. Can you see? Describe what is missing in different words if the child doesn't seem to understand.

IF THE CHILD MENTIONS AN INESSENTIAL MISSING PART, NOTE THE RESPONSE AND SAY: Yes, but what is the most important part that is missing?

-

PQ3....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see. (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture?

One of the flaps	1
Anything resembling one of the flaps	1
Don't know	0
Timed out	0

Other (specify) PQ4....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page) Now what is missing in this picture? Anything resembling the fingernail.....1 Don't know.....0 Timed out......0 Other (specify) PQ5....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page) Now what is missing in this picture? The elephant's leg.....1 Anything resembling the elephant's leg.....1 Don't know.....0 Timed out......0 Other (specify) PQ6....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture? The door hinge.....1 Anything resembling the door hinge.....0 Don't know.....0 Other (specify) PQ7....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture? The doll.....1 Anything resembling the doll.....1 Other (specify) 0 PQ8 ...OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture? The handle/knob on the drawer.....1 Anything resembling the handle/knob on the drawer1 Don't know......0 Timed out......0 Other (specify) PQ9....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture? The holes on the belt.....1 Anything resembling the holes on the belt.....1 Don't know......0 Timed out......0 Other (specify) Λ PQ10....OK. Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait for confirmation that child is on correct page). Now what is missing in this picture? One of the steps on the ladder.....1 Anything resembling one of the steps on the ladder.....1

Don't know Timed out Other (specify)	
Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this The girl's eyelash	picture?
Don't know Timed out Other (specify)	
Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this The plughole/plug	picture? 1 1 0
 Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this The filament in the lightbulb	picture? 1 0 0
Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wais on correct page). Now what is missing in this The black keys on the piano	picture? 1 1 0
Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this The screw/bolt on the scissors	picture? 1 0
Now turn to the next page. What can you see (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this The mercury in the bulb of the thermometer Anything resembling the mercury in the bulb of the thermometer Don't know	picture? 1 0

	Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this p	
	One of the rows on the trellis	
	Anything resembling one of the rows on the	
	trellis1	
	Don't know0	
	Timed out	
	Other (specify) 0	
DO19 OF	Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wait	for confirmation
	is on correct page). Now what is missing in this p	
chac chilla	The fish's gills	100410.
	Anything resembling the fish's gills1	
	Don't know	
	Timed out	
	Other (specify) 0	
	(21227)	
PQ19OK.	Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wait	for confirmation
that child i	is on correct page). Now what is missing in this p	icture?
	The labels on one of the rows of cans	
	Anything resembling the labels on one of the	
	rows of cans1	
	Don't know0	
	Timed out0	
	Other (specify) 0	
	Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this p The spokes on the umbrella	icture?
	Now turn to the next page. What can you see? (Wait is on correct page). Now what is missing in this p The shadow of the tree	icture?
Maximum scor	re for this test = 21	
will send yo	ery much. The games have finished now and you did r	_

REPEAT BATTERY WITH TWIN B

Can you go and get Twin B now? Bye

Thank you very much. The games have finished now and you did really well. You will get a TEDS certificate for you to keep to show how well you've done and how

much you've helped us. May I talk to your mum (or similar now? Bye..