## 4 Year In Home Study

## Child Test Record Sheets, coded for dataset

Entries in red denote variable names and values used in the analysis dataset.

This document was created on 31 August 2007.
Notes:

1. For some items, the value codes used in the dataset may differ from the codes used in the raw data
2. For all items, the variable names used in the dataset (starting with 'ec') differ from the variable names used in the raw data
3. For most items in the raw data, a 'missing' response is coded as -99 and 'not applicable' is coded as -77 , but in the analysis dataset these are recoded to missing values
4. For the McCarthy tests, missing scores are recorded with the value 0 (instead of -99) in the dataset as well as in the raw data
5. The data items shown in this document are generally coded numeric scores, not the actual raw responses of the children (which are only available on the paper originals). These scores have been carried through from the raw data into the dataset.
6. In most tests, only the final test score (often in a grey shaded box) was entered; sub-test scores were usually not entered
7. All data in this score sheet are specific to a particular twin (either elder or younger). The item data in the dataset are held in variables with names ending in ' 1 ', relating to the twin in question (the 'index' twin). However, in the double-entered dataset the variables are duplicated for the co-twins, so that data for both twins can be compared within a single row of the dataset. In the dataset, variables with names ending in '1' refer to the index twin, while variables with names ending in '2' refer to the co-twin; both variable names are shown in this document.
8. This document only shows raw scores, not variables derived from the scores
9. The dataset does not contain any free text data from this score sheet; all the data are numeric.
10. The layout and formatting of the pages of the booklet have been slightly modified to incorporate the variable names and codes.

Tester's Name: ectestr1/2 (ID number, coded from tester's name)

## Child's First Name:

Child ID:

## Date of Birth:

Date of Test: evisdate (date value)

## Comments:

## McCARTHY SCALES

Test 1. BLOCK BUILDING: Discontinue after failure on both trials of 2 consecutive items.


Test 2. PUZZLE SOLVING: Discontinue after 3 consecutive failures.


* For items 4-6, bonus points for quick performance are given only if the child completes the puzzle perfectly.


Test 3. PICTORIAL MEMORY

| Exposure time | Response time | Response |  |  | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Allow 10" | Allow 90" | button $\square$ | fork $\square$ | paper clip $\square$ | ecmcpic1/2 |
|  |  | horse $\square$ | padlock $\square$ | pencil $\square$ | $(0-6)$ |

Test 4. WORD KNOWLEDGE:


## Discontinue if score on Part I is less than 6.

| Part II. Oral Vocabulary - Discontinue after 4 consecutive failures. |  | Score <br> $(0-2)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. towel | Response: |  |
| 2. coat | Response: |  |
| 3. tool | Response: |  |
| 4. thread | Response: |  |
| 5. factory | Response: |  |
| 6. shrink | Response: |  |
| 7. expert | Response: |  |
| 8. month | Response: |  |
| 9. concert | Response: | Total (Part II) | | ecmcwov1/2 |
| :--- |
| 10. loyal |

***Test 5. NUMBER QUESTIONS: Discontinue after 4 consecutive failures

|  | Right <br> answer | Response | Score <br> $(0-1)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. How many ears do you have? | two |  |  |
| 2. How many noses do you have? | one |  |  |
| 3. How many heads do you have? | one |  |  |
| 4. If you have 2 toys and I give you 1 more, how many toys will you <br> have? | three |  |  |
| 5. Suppose you had 4 balloons. If half of them broke, how many <br> would be left? | two |  |  |
| 6. If I have 3 sweets in each hand, how many pieces do I have <br> altogether? | six |  |  |
| 7. If you have 9 pennies and lose 2 of them, how many will you have <br> left? | seven |  |  |
| 8. If I went to the store and bought a dozen apples, how many apples <br> would that be? | twelve |  |  |
| 9. A box of crayons costs 29 pence and a colouring book costs 23 <br> pence. How much more do the crayons cost than the colouring <br> book? | six |  |  |
| 10. If you buy a toy ball for 20 pence, how much change should you <br> get from a pound coin? | eighty |  |  |
| 11. I am thinking of a secret number. If you 2 times, the number is 8, <br> what is the number? | four |  |  |
| 12. Four children shared 12 biscuits. If each child got the same <br> number of biscuits, how many biscuits did each child get? | three |  |  |

Test 6. TAPPING SEQUENCE

***Test 7. VERBAL MEMORY:

| Part I. Words and Sentences: Discontinue Part I after three consecutive failures. | Score |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. toy - chair - light |  |
| 2. doll - dark - coat |  |
| 3. after - colour - funny - today |  |
| 4. around - because - under - never |  |
| Do NOT stress the underlined words in items 5 and 6 |  |
| 5. The boy said good-bye to his dog every morning before he went to school |  |
| 6. The girl tied a pretty pink ribbon on her doll before she went out |  |
| Total (Part I) | ecmevws1/2 $(0-30)$ <br> ( $\operatorname{Max}=30)$ |

Part II. Story: Give part II only if child earned 8 or more (out of 30) on Part I

Now I am going to read you a little story. Listen carefully, and we will see how well you can tell it back to me. You don't have to tell it back to me word-for-word. Just tell me the story as well as you can.

One day after school Bob was walking to the shop. On the way he saw a woman carrying some letters to a postbox. Suddenly, the wind blew the woman's letters into the street. Bob shouted, "I'll get them for you!" He looked both ways and saw that there were no cars coming. He ran into the street and picked up all of the letters. The woman was very happy to get her letters back. She thanked Bob for being such a kind and helpful boy.

|  | Response | Score <br> $(0-1)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Term used for Bob |  |  |
| 2. Term used for the woman |  |  |
| 3. Term used for the letters |  |  |
| 4. Bob walking to shop |  |  |
| 5. Bob saw woman |  |  |
| 6. Wind blew letters |  |  |
| 7. Bob shouted, "I'll get them for you!" |  |  |
| 8. Bob was careful |  | Total (Part II) | | ecmcvst1/2 (0-11) |
| :--- |
| 9. Bob picked up letters |
| 10. Woman was happy |
| 11. Woman thanked Bob |

## TEST 8 UNSUITABLE FOR THIS AGE

Test 9. LEG CO-ORDINATION: Discontinue after item 5 if both trials of items 1-5 are failed.


Test 10. ARM CO-ORDINATION:
Part I. Ball bouncing


| Trial 1 |  | Trial 2 |  | Best Score | Preferred Hand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bounces | Score | Bounces | Score |  |  |
| (0-15) | (0-7) | (0-15) | (0-7) | ecmcabb1/2 $(0-7)$ | R L B |



Test 10 Part III. Beanbag target game - Give Part III even if Part II is failed


Test 11. IMITATIVE ACTION

***Test 12. DRAW-A-DESIGN: Discontinue after 3 consecutive failures

|  | Pass-Fail | Score | Preferred hand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. |  | (0-1) | R L B |
| 2. \| |  | (0-1) | $\mathrm{R} \quad \mathrm{L} \quad \mathrm{B}$ |
| $3 . \quad$ - |  | (0-1) | R L B |
| 4. $\quad$ - |  | (0-2) | R L B |
| 5. * |  | (0-2) | $R \quad \mathrm{~L}$ |
| $\text { 6. } \bigotimes$ |  | (0-3) | $\mathrm{R} \quad \mathrm{L} \quad \mathrm{B}$ |
| $\text { 7. } \quad \square$ |  | (0-3) | R L B |
| 8. $\square$ |  | (0-3) | $R \quad \mathrm{~L} \quad \mathrm{~B}$ |
| 9. $\infty$ |  | (0-3) | $R \quad L \quad B$ |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { ecmcdes } 1 / 2 \\ (0-19) \quad(\operatorname{Max}=19) \\ \hline \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |

***Test 13. DRAW-A-CHILD: Administer only if child earned 1 or more points on Test 12

|  | Score | Preferred hand |  |  | Child's comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. head |  |  | L | B |  |
| 2. hair |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. eyes |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. nose |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. mouth |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. neck |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. trunk |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. arms and hands |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. attachment of arms |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. legs and feet |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ecmcchi1/2 } \\ & (0-20) \quad(\text { Max }=20) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |

## LATERALITY SUMMARY

| Hand dominance | Ball bouncing | R | L | B |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Test 10, Part I | Beanbag catch | R | L |  |
| Test 10, Part II, item 2 | Beanbag throw | R | L |  |
| Test 10, Part III, item 1 | Drawing | R | L | B |
| Tests 12 \& 13, all items | Totals | R <br> ecmchr1/2 <br> $(0-4)$ | ecmch11/2 <br> $(0-4)$ | L <br> ecmchb1/2 <br> $(0-2)$ |

***Test 14. NUMERICAL MEMORY: Discontinue Part I after failure on both trials of any item. If child earns 3 or more points on Part I, give Part II and discontinue after failure on any item.

| Part I. Forward series |  |  |  | Part II. Backward series |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | trial 1 | trial 2 | $\underset{(0-2)}{\text { Score }}$ |  | trial 1 | trial 2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Score } \\ (0-2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1. | 5-8 | 4-9 |  | 1. | 9-6 | 4-1 |  |
| 2. | 6-9-2 | 5-8-3 |  | 2. | 1-8-3 | 2-5-8 |  |
| 3. | 3-8-1-4 | 6-1-8-5 |  | 3. | 5-2-4-9 | 6-1-8-3 |  |
| 4. | 4-1-6-9-2 | 9-4-1-8-3 |  | 4. | 1-6-3-8-5 | 6-9-5-2-8 |  |
| 5. | 5-2-9-6-1-4 | 8-5-2-9-4-6 |  | 5. | 4-9-6-2-1-5 | 3-8-1-6-2-9 |  |
| 6. | 8-6-3-5-2-9-1 | 5-3-8-2-1-9-6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (Part I) ecmenmf1/2 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} (0-12) \\ (\operatorname{Max}=12) \end{gathered}$ |  | Total (Part II) | ecmenmb1/2 | $\begin{aligned} & (0-10) \\ & (\operatorname{Max}=10) \end{aligned}$ |

***Test 15. VERBAL FLUENCY

|  | Time limit | Verbatim response | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Things to eat Examples: bread, potatoes | $20^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |
| 2. Animals Examples: cat, bear | 20" |  |  |
| 3. Things to wear Example: shoes | $20^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |
| 4. Things to ride Example: bus | $20^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ecmcvfl1/2 } \\ & (0-36)_{\text {(Max }=36)} \end{aligned}$ |

Test 16. COUNTING AND SORTING: if child passed nine or more items on Test 5 , give full credit on test 16. Otherwise, administer Test 15 and discontinue after four consecutive failures

|  | Score <br> $(0-1)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. takes 2 blocks |  |
| 2. takes 3 more blocks |  |
| 3. answer: 5 |  |
| 4. puts 2 blocks on each card |  |
| 5. answer:2 |  |
| 6. puts 5 blocks on each card |  |
| 7. answer: 5 | Total |
| 8. point: 2nd block from left | ecmccso1/2 <br> (0-9) <br> (Max =9) |

***Test 17. OPPOSITE ANALOGIES

|  | Score <br> (0-1) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. The sun is hot, and ice is ____. |  |
| 2. I throw the ball up, and then it comes ___ |  |
| Continue only if child answers at least one of items 1 and 2 correctly, and discontinue after 3 consecutive failures on items 3-9 |  |
| 3. An elephant is big, and a mouse is ___. |  |
| 4. Running is fast, and walking is ___. |  |
| 5. Cotton is soft, and rocks are__. |  |
| 6. A lemon is sour, and sugar is ___. |  |
| 7. Feathers are light, and stones are ___ . |  |
| 8. Syrup is thick, and water is ___. |  |
| 9. Sandpaper is rough, and glass is ___. |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { ecmcopp1/2 } \\ (0-9) \quad(\text { Max }=9) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |

Test 18. CONCEPTUAL GROUPING: discontinue after 4 consecutive failures


## Hand dominance

Check one: (see pages 148-149 of manual)
$\square$ dominance established (right-handed)dominance not established
Eye used in sighting (Test 11, item 4)
Check one: (see page 149 of manual)right
$\square$ left
$\square$ not scorable

## PHONOLOGICAL AWARENESS

## Cards

Circle the card chosen as response (whether right or wrong). Code 1 for correct and 0 for incorrect. If child selects wrong item say "No!" with puppet shaking head, and have a puppet indicate which card is the right one, saying, for example, "Lynn likes the bin because bin sounds like Lynn".

## Box position

L=left at 45', $A=$ straight ahead, R=right at 45'.
The box should be at forearm's reach for the child.
Hand(s) used - coding used for items ecph01h1/2 - ecph12h1/2 below:
Use the following in the table below:
"Hands used" = 1= left
"Hands used" $=2=$ picked up card with left hand, and transferred to right hand to post
"Hands used" $=3=$ used both hands to pick up and post
"Hands used" $=4=$ picked up card with right hand, and transferred to left hand to post
"Hands used" $=5=$ right

```
items ecph011/2 - ecpho121/2 (in last column) are all coded as:
```

1 =correct, $0=$ incorrect

| Box <br> position | Puppet | Cards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Hand(s) used <br> $(1 / 2 / 3 / 4 / 5)$ | Correct (1/0) |
| :---: | :---: |


| A | LYNN | chair $\quad$ bin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | LYNN | tin $\quad$ bowl |


| ecph01h1/2 | ecph011/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph02h1/2 | ecph021/2 |


| A | TOAT | hat | boat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | TOAT | goat | duck |


| ecph03h1/2 | ecph031/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph04h1/2 | ecph041/2 |


| $R$ | DAN | spoon | ring | pan | key |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $R$ | DAN | fan | peg | kite | bike |
| L | WUG | chair | bed | door | rug |
| L | WUG | plate | mug | knife | cake |


| ecph05h1/2 | ecph051/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph06h1/2 | ecph061/2 |


| ecph07h1/2 | ecph071/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph08h1/2 | ecph081/2 |


| L | ZAP | can | plate | cap | frog |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| L | ZAP | map | saw | mat | door |


| ecph09h1/2 | ecph091/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph10h1/2 | ecph101/2 |


| $R$ | PAT | hand | hat | shoe | fish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $R$ | PAT | sock | cap | tie | cat |


| ecph11h1/2 | ecph111/2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ecph12h1/2 | ecph121/2 |

## BRITISH ABILITY SCALES

Verbal Comprehension: "What is this? Yes, it's a teddy bear. Have a good look at him"
1 pt.each - all items on this page coded as: $1=$ correct, $0=$ incorrect

1) Show me teddy's legs
2) Show me teddy's mouth
3) Show me teddy's eyes
4) Show me teddy's arms
5) Show me teddy's ears
6) Show me teddy's ribbon
7) Give me the car (horse not next to soldier - return to row)
8) Give me the pencil
9) Give me the watch
10) Give me the horse
11) Put the horse in the box
12) Put the button on the car
13) Put the soldier under the horse
14) Which one shows the time? (remove horse)
15) Which one do we drive?
16) Which one barks?

| ecbas011/2 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ecbas021/2 |  |
| ecbas031/2 |  |
| ecbas041/2 |  |
| ecbas051/2 |  |
| ecbas061/2 |  |
| ecbas071/2 |  |
| ecbas081/2 |  |
| ecbas091/2 |  |
| ecbas101/2 |  |
| ecbas111/2 |  |
| ecbas121/2 |  |
| ecbas131/2 |  |
| ecbas141/2 |  |
| ecbas151/2 |  |
| ecbas161/2 |  |

(i) name items; ii) replace items after each question)
17) Show me the car; stand it up; now put the car in front of me
18) Put a tree behind your back
19) Make a boy stand on the bridge
20) Make the van move to me
21) Put the car under the bridge
22) Make the two boys face each other
23) Give me the car and the van at the same time
24) Give me the bridge and then give me the little tree
25) Before you give me the van, give me the little house
26) Put a house on each side of the car
27) Put a boy between the little tree and the big house


## GOLDMAN FRISTOE TEST OF ARTICULATION

SOUNDS-IN-WORDS RESPONSE MATRIX

|  |  | blue | yelow | green |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | initial | medial | final | all items on this coded as follows: | page |
| 1 | p | ecgf01i1/2 | ecgf01m1/2 | ecgf01f1/2 | no error 1=correct |  |
| 2 | m | ecgf02i1/2 | ecgf02m1/2 | ecgf02f1/2 |  |  |
| 3 | n | ecgf03i1/2 | ecgf03m1/2 | ecgf03f1/2 | X error in produ | uction |
| 4 | W | ecgf04i1/2 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | h | ecgf05i1/2 |  |  | $\qquad$ syllable not el 2=not elici | licited ted |
| 6 | b | ecgf06i1/2 | ecgf06m1/2 | ecgf06f1/2 |  |  |
| 7 | g | ecgf07i1/2 | ecgf07m1/2 | ecgf07f1/2 |  |  |
| 8 | k | ecgf08i1/2 | ecgf08m1/2 | ecgf08f1/2 |  |  |
| 9 | f | ecgf09i1/2 | ecgf09m1/2 | ecgf09f1/2 |  |  |
| 10 | d | ecgf10i1/2 | ecgf10m1/2 | ecgf10f1/2 |  |  |
| 11 | 1 | ecgf11i1/2 | ecgf11m1/2 | ecgf11f1/2 |  | BLENDS |
| 12 | j | ecgf12il/2 |  |  |  | ecgf24b1/2 |
| 13 | t | ecgf13i1/2 | ecgf13m1/2 | ecgf13f1/2 | $25 \mathrm{br}$ | ecgf25b1/2 |
| 14 |  | ecgf14i1/2 | ecgf14m1/2 | ecgf14f1/2 | $26 \mathrm{dr}$ | ecgf $26 \mathrm{~b} 1 / 2$ |
| 15 | t | ecgf15i1/2 | ecgf15m1/2 | ecgf15f1/2 | $27 \mathrm{fl}$ | ecgf27b1/2 |
| 16 | 1 | ecgf16i1/2 | ecgf16m1/2 | ecgf16f1/2 | $28 \mathrm{kl}$ | ecgf28b1/2 |
| 17 | r | ecgf17i1/2 | ecgf17m1/2 | ecgf17f1/2 | $29 \mathrm{kr}$ | ecgf29b1/2 |
| 18 | $\rightarrow$ | ecgf18i1/2 | ecgf18m1/2 | ecgf18f1/2 | $30 \mathrm{pl}$ | ecgf30b1/2 |
| 19 | $\theta$ | ecgf19i1/2 | ecgf19m1/2 | ecgf19f1/2 | $31 \quad \text { sk }$ | ecgf31b1/2 |
| 20 | V | ecgf20i1/2 | ecgf20m1/2 | ecgf20f1/2 | $32 \mathrm{sl}$ | ecgf32b1/2 |
| 21 | S | ecgf21i1/2 | ecgf21m1/2 | ecgf21f1/2 | $33 \mathrm{st}$ | ecgf $33 \mathrm{~b} 1 / 2$ |
| 22 | Z | ecgf22i1/2 | ecgf22m1/2 | ecgf22f1/2 | $34 \quad \mathrm{tr}$ | ecgf $34 \mathrm{~b} 1 / 2$ |
| 23 | ð | ecgf23i1/2 | ecgf23m1/2 |  | $35 \mathrm{hw}$ | ecgf $35 \mathrm{~b} 1 / 2$ |

## NONWORD REPETITION

Introduce the measure to the child as follows (or similar):
"Now we're going to play a word game. I'm going to say some funny words and I want you to say them after me."

If the child is not responsive it can be helpful to say:
"If you play this game with me, you'll be able to hear yourself on the tape recorder afterwards."

## Administration

This test should be tape recorded. If there is any doubt about the child's pronunciation of the word, it is best to write the word down as it is pronounced by them, this can be double checked against the tape when coding.

Cover mouth when saying the words.


## BUS STORY

I'm going to tell you a story about this bus [point], then, when I'm finished, I want you to tell me the story about this bus.

1) Once upon a time there was a very naughty bus.

While his driver was trying to mend him, the bus decided to run away.
2) He ran along the road beside a train.

They made funny faces at each other and raced each other.
But the bus had to go on the alone, because the rain went into a tunnel. He hurried into the city where he met a policeman who blew his whistle and shouted "stop, bus".
3) But the naughty bus paid no attention and ran on into the country.

He said, "I'm tired of going on the road". So he jumped over a fence.
He met a cow who said, "Moo, I can't believe my eyes".
4) The bus raced down the hill. As soon as he saw there was water at the bottom, he tried to stop. But he didn't know how to put on his brakes. So he fell in the pond with a splash and stuck in the mud. When the driver found where the bus was, he telephoned for a crane to pull him out and put him back on the road.
[switch on tape recorder]
Now you tell me the story. Once upon a time there was a..."
[turn pages as child tells story]
And then...
So...


## ACTION PICTURES

| Picture <br> Number | Responses | Information Score | Grammar Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| ............... |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| ................. |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| $\cdots$ | Both scores on this page are entered as free numeric data, |  |  |
| $\cdots$ | with values from 0 upwards (there is no clearly-defined |  |  |
| $\cdots$ | upper limit for either of them). |  |  |
| $\ldots$ | them). |  |  |
| …줎.. | The scores are integers for ecactgr1/2. |  |  |
| $\cdots$ | Decimal values are allowed for ecactin1/2. |  |  |
| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| ....- |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | ecactin1/2 | ecactgr1/2 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Age Equivalence |  |  |

## BAYLEY BEHAVIOUR RATINGS

## all items in this section coded with values 1-5, as shown

A Positive affect ecbaya1/2
1 No positive affect displayed
2 One or two brief displayed of positive affect
3 Three or more brief displays of positive affect
4 One or two intense, heightened or prolonged displays of positive affect
5 Three or more intense, heightened or prolonged displays of positive affect
B Negative affect ecbayb1/2
1 Three or more intense, heightened or prolonged displays of negative affect
2 One or two intense, heightened or prolonged displays of negative affect
3 Three or more brief displays of negative affect
4 One or two brief displays of negative affect
5 No negative affect displayed
C Soothability when upset ecbayc1/2
1 Cannot be soothed
2 Soothed only by being physically comforted (e.g., held, patted)
3 Soothed by being given a desired toy or object
4 Soothed by being spoken to
5 Does not need external assistance to be soothed

D Hypersensitivity to test materials and stimuli ecbayd1/2
1 Constantly hypersensitive; hypersensitivity disrupts testing
2 Typically hypersensitive; returns to test activity in one or two instances
3 Occasionally hypersensitive
4 Typically reacts appropriately; hypersensitive in a few instances
5 Constantly reacts appropriately

E Energy ecbaye1/2
1 Consistently lacks animation or energy; tired and lacklustre
2 Typically tired and lacklustre; one or two periods of animation or energy
3 Animated and energetic half the time; tired and lacklustre half the time
4 Typically animated or energetic; one or two periods of being tired
5 Consistently animated or energetic

F Adaptation to change in test materials ecbayf1/2
1 Consistently resists relinquishing materials and/or refuses to accept new materials
2 Typically resists relinquishing materials and/or refuses to accept new materials; 1 or 2 easy transitions
3 Makes poor transitions half the time; makes good transitions half the time
4 Typically relinquishes materials and accepts new materials; 1 or 2 poor transitions
5 Consistently relinquishes materials and accepts new materials

1 No interest
2 One or two displays of interest
3 Moderate interest
4 Much interest
5 Constant interest

H Initiative with tasks ecbayh1/2
1 Consistently shows no initiative
2 Typically shows no initiative; 1 or 2 instances of initiative
3 Shows initiative half the time
4 Typically shows initiative; 1 or 2 instances of no initiative
5 Consistently shows initiative
I Exploration of objects and/or surroundings ecbayi1/2
1 No exploration
21 or 2 instances of exploration
3 Moderate exploration
4 Much exploration
5 Constant exploration
J Attention to tasks ecbayj1/2
1 Constantly off task; does not attend
2 Typically off task; attends in 1 or 2 instances
3 Off task half the time
4 Typically attends; attention wanders in 1 or 2 instances
5 Constantly attends
K Persistence in attempting to complete tasks ecbayk1/2
1 Consistently lacks persistence
2 Typically not persistent; one or two instances of persistence
3 Lacks persistence half the time
4 Typically persistent; lacks persistence in 1 or 2 instances
5 Consistently persistent
L Enthusiasm towards tasks ecbayl1/2
1 Consistently unenthusiastic; no particular interest beyond attending to the tasks
2 Typically unenthusiastic; enthusiasm in 1 or 2 instances
3 Unenthusiastic half the time
4 Typically enthusiastic; unenthusiastic in 1 or 2 instances
5 Consistently enthusiastic
M
Fearfulness ecbaym1/2
1 Constantly fearful; never trusting
2 Typically fearful; one or two instances of trust
3 Fearful half the time; trusting half the time
4 Typically trusting; one or two instances of fear
5 Constantly trusting; never fearful

## N Frustration with inability to complete tasks ecbayn1/2

1 Consistently becomes frustrated
2 Typically becomes frustrated
3 Occasionally becomes frustrated
4 Rarely becomes frustrated
5 Never becomes frustrated
0 Orientation to examiner ecbayo1/2
1 Consistently avoids or resists; never responsive
2 Typically avoids or resists; 1 or 2 instances of responsiveness
3 Avoids or resists half the time; trusting half the time
4 Typically trusting; 1 or 2 instances of fear
5 Constantly trusting; never fearful
$\mathbf{P}$ Social engagement ecbayp $1 / 2$
No attempts to interact socially
One or two attempts in interact socially
Several attempts to interact socially
Many attempts to interact socially
5 Constant attempts to interact socially
Cooperation ecbayq1/2
Consistently resists suggestions or requests
Typically resists suggestions or requests; 1 or 2 instances of responsiveness
Resists suggestions or requests half the time; cooperates half the time
Typically cooperates; 1 or 2 instances of resistance
Consistently cooperates
R Gross-motor movement required by tasks ecbayr1/2
1 Consistently inappropriate
2 Typically inappropriate
3 Inappropriate half the time; 1 or 2 instances of appropriate gross-motor movement
4 Typically appropriate; 1 or 2 instances of inappropriate gross-motor movement
5 Consistently appropriate
S Fine-motor movement required by tasks ecbays $1 / 2$
1 Consistently inappropriate
2 Typically inappropriate
3 Inappropriate half the time; 1 or 2 instances of appropriate fine-motor movement
4 Typically appropriate; 1 or 2 instances of inappropriate fine-motor movement
5 Consistently appropriate
T Control of movement ecbayt1/2
1 Consistently clumsy or jerky
2 Typically clumsy or jerky
3 Jerky or clumsy half the time; smooth or coordinated half the time
4 Typically smooth or coordinated
5 Consistently smooth or coordinated

Consistently hypotonic; like a rag doll
Typically hypotonic; 1 or 2 instances of normal muscle tone
3 Hypotonic half the time; normal muscle tone half the time
4 Typically normal muscle tone; 1 or 2 instances of hypotonicity
5 Absence of hypotonicity
V Hypertonicity ecbayv1/2
1 Consistently hypertonic; muscles are rigid or tight
2 Typically hypertonic; 1 or 2 instances of normal muscle tone
3 Hypertonic half the time; normal muscle tone half the time
4 Typically normal muscle tone; 1 or 2 instances of hypertonicity
5 Absence of hypertonicity

## W Tremulousness ecbayw1/2

1 Constant
2 Frequent
3 Occasional
4 Infrequent
5 None
X Slow and delayed movements ecbayx1/2
1 Consistently slow and delayed
2 Typically slow and delayed; 1 or 2 instances of movement that has appropriate timing and pacing
3 Slow and delayed half the time; appropriately timed and paced half the time
4 Typically appropriate timing and pacing; one or two instances of slow and delayed movement
5 Consistently appropriate timing and pacing

Y | Y |
| :--- |
|  |

1 Consistently frenetic
2 Typically frenetic; 1 or 2 instances of movement that has appropriate timing and pacing
3 Frenetic half the time; appropriately timed and paced half the time
4 Typically appropriate timing and pacing; one or two instances of frenetic movement
5 Consistently appropriate timing and pacing
Z
Hyperactivity ecbayz1/2
1 Consistently hyperactive; fidgety and agitated in movement
2 Typically hyperactive; one or two instances of appropriate activity level
3 Hyperactive half the time; appropriate activity half the time
4 Typically not hyperactive; one or two instances of hyperactivity
5 Consistently not hyperactive; never fidgety or agitated in movement

## Factor Scores (these scores not used)

1) Orientation/Engagement
add scores for: $\mathbf{A}+\mathbf{E}+\mathbf{G}+\mathbf{H}+\mathbf{I} \mathbf{L}+\mathbf{M}+\mathbf{O}+\mathbf{P}=$
2) Emotional/Regulation
add scores for: $\mathbf{B}+\mathbf{D}+\mathbf{F}+\mathbf{J}+\mathbf{K}+\mathbf{N}+\mathbf{O}+\mathbf{Q}+\mathbf{Y}+\mathbf{Z}=$
3) Motor Quality
add scores for: $\mathbf{R}+\mathbf{S}+\mathbf{T}+\mathbf{U}+\mathbf{V}+\mathbf{W}+\mathbf{X}+\mathbf{Y}=$
4) Additional Items
score for $\mathbf{C}$ only =
5) TOTAL RAW SCORE
add scores for all 26 items, A-Z
(NB: don't just add the factors above, because some items are used twice in them)

## Observation of Separation Anxiety from Mother

1) Mother needs to come in ecsepm $1 / 2$

Yes $=1$, No $=0$
a) How long for? ecsepml1/2
$<5$ mins $=1,>5$ mins $=2$ $\square$
b) Protests when mother leaves? ecsepro1/2

Yes $=1$, No $=0$
c) Length of longest protest? ecsepr11/2
$<2$ mins $=1,>2$ mins $=2$ $\square$
Number of times child protested at mother leaving ecseprn1/2 (integer free numeric, 1 or more) $\square$

## Observation of Separation Anxiety from Twin

1) Child resists being separated from twin ecsept $1 / 2$

Yes = 1, No = 0

a) How long for? ecsept11/2
$<5 m i n s=1,>5$ mins $=2$ $\square$

